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Wissenstransfer
par excellence

Polyglott

Trends in Programmiersprachen

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A# Ada APL ASP ASP.NET: ASM to IL AsmL
Basic BETA Boo BlueDragon C C# Cω C++
Cat Ceylon CIL Closure Cobol CQL CULE.NET
E# Eiffel F# Forth Fortran Groovy Haskell
IronPython Java JScript.NET Lego.NET Lisp L#
leXico LOLCODE Lua.NET M# Mercury
Metaphor MixNet Mondrain Nermerle Oberon
Ook# OMeta# Pan# Pascal PerlNET PHP Prolog
Ruby Python Scala Smalltalk S# Scala SML.NET
Spec# Tachy TickleSharp Zonnon

Zweckmäßig

```
10 INPUT "Geben Sie bitte Ihren Namen ein"; A$  
20 PRINT "Guten Tag, "; A$  
30 INPUT "Wie viele Sterne möchten Sie?"; S  
35 S$ = ""  
40 FOR I = 1 TO S  
50     S$ = S$ + "*"  
55 NEXT I  
60 PRINT S$  
70 INPUT "Möchten Sie noch mehr Sterne?"; Q$  
80 IF LEN(Q$) = 0 THEN GOTO 70  
90 L$ = LEFT$(Q$, 1)  
100 IF (L$ = "J") OR (L$ = "j") THEN GOTO 30  
110 PRINT "Auf Wiedersehen";
```

Funktional

$$f : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$$

$$f : (x, y) \mapsto x + y$$

➤ let tuple = (42, "Hello world!");;

*val tuple : int * string*

➤ let (num, str) = tuple;;

val num : int val str : string

➤ **type Expr =**

Binary	of string * Expr * Expr
Variable	of string
Constant	of int;;

➤ **let v = Binary("+", Variable "x", Constant 10);;**

val v : Expr

➤ **let rec eval x = match x with**

| Binary(op, l, r) ->

let (lv, rv) = (eval l, eval r)

if (op="+" **then** lv + rv

elif (op = “-”) **then** lv - rv

else failwith "Unknonw operator!"“

| Variable(var) -> getVariableValue var

| Constant(n) -> n;;

val eval : Expr -> int

➤ **let** nums = [1; 2; 3; 4; 5];;

val nums : list<int>

➤ **let rec** sum list = **match** list **with**

| h::tail -> (sum tail) + h

| [] -> 0

val sum : list<int> -> int

➤ **let rec sumAux acc list = match list with**

 | h::tail → sumAux (acc + h) tail
 | [] → acc

val sum : int → list<int> → int

➤ **let sum list = sumAux 0 list**

val sum : list<int> → int

➤ **let** createAdder n = (fun arg -> n + arg);;

val createAdder : int -> int -> int

➤ **let** add10 = createAdder 10;;

val add10 : int -> int

➤ add10 32;;

val it : int = 42

➤ **let add a b = a + b;;**

val add : int -> int -> int

➤ **let add10 = add 10;;**

val add10 : int -> int

➤ **let** nums = [1; 2; 3; 4; 5];;

val nums : list<int>

➤ **let** odds = List.filter (**fun** n -> n%2 <> 0) nums;;

val odds : list<int> = [1; 3; 5]

➤ **let** squares = List.map (**fun** n -> n * n) odds;;

val squares : list<int> = [1; 9; 25]

➤ **let** nums = [1; 2; 3; 4; 5];;

val nums : list<int>

➤ **let** odds_plus_ten = nums

|> List.filter (fun n -> n%2 <> 0)

|> List.map (add 10);;

val odds_plus_ten : list<int> = [11; 13; 15]

➤ (fst >> String.uppercase) ("Hello world", 123);;

val it : string = "HELLO WORLD"

➤ let data = [("Jim", 1); ("John", 2); ("Jane", 3)];;

*val data : (string * int) list*

➤ data |> List.map (fst >> String.uppercase);;

val it : string list = ["JIM"; "JOHN"; "JANE"]

Lesbar

HAI

CAN HAS STDIO?

VISIBLE "HAI WORLD!"

KTHXBYE

HAI

CAN HAS STDIO?

I HAS A VAR

IM IN YR LOOP

UP VAR!!1

VISIBLE VAR

IZ VAR BIGGER THAN 10? KTHXBYE

IM OUTTA YR LOOP

KTHXBYE

HAI

CAN HAS STDIO?

PLZ OPEN FILE "LOLCATS.TXT"?

AWSUM THX

VISIBLE FILE

O NOES

INVISIBLE "ERROR!"

KTHXBYE

HAI

CAN HAS STDIO?

I HAS A VAR

GIMMEH VAR

VISIBLE "You said " N VAR N " !!"

KTHXBYE

Deklarativ

<TAG\b[^>]*>(.*)?</TAG>

prog: stat+ ;

stat

: expr NL
| ID '=' expr NL
| NL ;

expr:

multExpr (
 '+' multExpr |
 '-' multExpr
)* ;

multExpr:

atom ('*' atom)* ;

mann(adam).

mann(tobias).

mann(frank).

frau(eva).

frau(daniela).

frau(ulrike).

vater(adam, tobias).

vater(tobias, frank).

vater(tobias, ulrike).

mutter(eva, tobias).

mutter(daniela, frank).

mutter(daniela, ulrike).

mann(adam).

mann(tobias).

mann(frank).

frau(eva).

frau(daniela).

frau(ulrike).

vater(adam, tobias).

vater(tobias, frank).

vater(tobias, ulrike).

mutter(eva, tobias).

mutter(daniela, frank).

mutter(daniela, ulrike).

?- mann(tobias).

yes.

?- frau(tobias).

no.

?- mann(heinrich).

no.

?- frau(heinrich).

no.

mann(adam).

mann(tobias).

mann(frank).

frau(eva).

frau(daniela).

frau(ulrike).

vater(adam, tobias).

vater(tobias, frank).

vater(tobias, ulrike).

mutter(eva, tobias).

mutter(daniela, frank).

mutter(daniela, ulrike).

?- frau(X).

X=eva

X=daniela

X=ulrike

no.

mann(adam).

mann(tobias).

mann(frank).

frau(eva).

frau(daniela).

frau(ulrike).

vater(adam, tobias).

vater(tobias, frank).

vater(tobias, ulrike).

mutter(eva, tobias).

mutter(daniela, frank).

mutter(daniela, ulrike).

- $\text{grossvater}(X, Y) :-$
 $\text{vater}(X, Z),$
 $\text{vater}(Z, Y).$

- $\text{grossvater}(X, Y) :-$
 $\text{vater}(X, Z),$
 $\text{mutter}(Z, Y).$

mann(adam).

mann(tobias).

mann(frank).

frau(eva).

frau(daniela).

frau(ulrike).

vater(adam, tobias).

vater(tobias, frank).

vater(tobias, ulrike).

mutter(eva, tobias).

mutter(daniela, frank).

mutter(daniela, ulrike).

?- grossvater(
 adam,
 ulrike
).

yes.

?- grossvater(
 X,
 frank
).

X=adam

mann(adam).

mann(tobias).

mann(frank).

frau(eva).

frau(daniela).

frau(ulrike).

vater(adam, tobias).

vater(tobias, frank).

vater(tobias, ulrike).

mutter(eva, tobias).

mutter(daniela, frank).

mutter(daniela, ulrike).

vorfahr(X, Z) :-

elternteil(X, Z).

vorfahr(X, Z) :-

elternteil(X, Y),

vorfahr(Y, Z).

elternteil(X, Y) :-

mutter(X, Y);

vater(X, Y).

```
familie(heinz,jutta,[peter,laura]).
```

```
familie(karl,gertrud,[]).
```

```
?- familie(X, _, []).
```

```
X=karl
```

```
weg(Ziel,Ziel,Zustandsliste) :-  
    write(Zustandsliste),nl.                      // Ziel erreicht  
  
weg(Start,Ziel,Zustandsliste) :-  
    operator(Op),  
    anwendbar(Op,Start),                          // ... der im Startzustand anwendbar ist, ...  
    fuehrt_zu(Op,Start,Neu),                      // ... zu einem neuen Zustand führt, ...  
    not(member(Neu,Zustandsliste)),               // ... noch nie da war ...  
    zulaessig(Neu),                             // ... und zulässig ist, ...  
    weg(Neu,Ziel,[Neu|Zustandsliste]).          // ... und es von dort  
                                                // einen Weg zum Ziel gibt.
```

```
weg(Ziel, Ziel, Ortsliste):-
```

```
    write(Ortsliste), nl.
```

```
weg(Start, Ziel, Ortsliste):-
```

```
    strasse(Start, Neu),
```

```
    not(member(Neu, Ortsliste)),
```

```
    weg(Neu, Ziel, [Neu | Ortsliste]).
```

```
weg(Ziel,Ziel,Ortsliste,Strecke) :-  
    write(Ortsliste), nl, write(Strecke), nl.  
  
weg(Start, Ziel, Ortsliste, Strecke) :-  
    findall(Ort, strasse(Start, Ort), Neuliste),  
    bewerte(Neuliste, Start, Strecke, Ziel, BewerteteListe),  
    sort(BewerteteListe, SortierteListe),  
    member([_, Sgesamt, Neu], SortierteListe),  
    not(member(Neu, Ortsliste)),  
    weg(Neu, Ziel, [Neu | Ortsliste], Sgesamt).
```

Spezifisch

- Eine Programmiersprache sollte schreib- und lesbar für Orang-Utans sein,
- Die Syntax sollte
 - einfach sein
 - leicht zu merken sein
 - Worte wie Monkey oder Affe vermeiden
- Bananen sind gut

- Ook.
- Ook?
- Ook!

- Ook. Ook. Wert der aktuellen Zelle um 1 erhöhen
- Ook! Ook! Wert der aktuellen Zelle um 1 verringern
- Ook. Ook? Zelle nach rechts gehen
- Ook? Ook. Zelle nach links gehen
- Ook! Ook? Schleifenanfang – die Schleife durchlaufen,
solange Wert der aktuellen Zelle ungleich 0 ist
Schleifenende – beendet die Schleife,
wenn Wert der aktuellen Zelle gleich 0 ist
- Ook! Ook. Wert der aktuellen Zelle ausdrucken
- Ook. Ook! Wert von der Tastatur in aktuelle Zelle einlesen

Ook. Ook? Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook? Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook? Ook! Ook! Ook? Ook! Ook? Ook.
Ook! Ook. Ook. Ook? Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook?
Ook! Ook? Ook! Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook. Ook! Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook? Ook? Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook? Ook! Ook? Ook! Ook? Ook. Ook! Ook.
Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook? Ook? Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook. Ook? Ook! Ook? Ook! Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook! Ook! Ook! Ook! Ook!
Ook? Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook! Ook. Ook! Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook. Ook.
Ook! Ook. Ook! Ook.
Ook!
Ook! Ook. Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook? Ook. Ook. Ook! Ook.

- Ook. Ook? `++ptr;`
- Ook? Ook. `--ptr;`
- Ook. Ook. `++*ptr;`
- Ook! Ook! `--*ptr;`
- Ook! Ook. `putchar(*ptr);`
- Ook. Ook! `*ptr = getchar();`
- Ook! Ook? `while (*ptr) {`
- Ook? Ook! `}`

Einfach

$$(5 + 3) * (7 + 2)$$

$$(5 + 3) * (7 + 2)$$

5 3 + 7 2 + * .

- DUP $\dots x$ \rightarrow $\dots x \ x$
- SWAP $\dots x \ y$ \rightarrow $\dots y \ x$
- ROT $\dots x \ y \ z$ \rightarrow $\dots y \ z \ x$
- OVER $\dots x \ y$ \rightarrow $\dots x \ y \ x$
- PICK $\dots x \ y \ z \ 2$ \rightarrow $\dots x \ y \ z \ x$
- DROP $\dots x \ y$ \rightarrow $\dots x$

- hupe *einschalten*
- ventil *öffnen*
- 12 sekunden warten
- ventil *schließen*
- hupe *ausschalten*

Sicher

```
class NonNull {  
    string aString = "Hello";  
    string anotherString;  
    string? maybeString;  
public NonNull() {  
    anotherString = "World";  
}  
public int GetCharCount() {  
    return aString.Length + maybeString.Length;  
}  
}
```

`string? maybeString;`

`... maybeString.Length ... // Type Error`

`(maybeString != null ? maybeString.Length : 0)`

`((string) maybeString).Length`

```
int Sqrt(int x)
```

```
  requires x >= 0;
```

```
  ensures Sqr(result) <= x && x < Sqr(result + 1);
```

```
{
```

```
  int r = 0;
```

```
  while ((r + 1) * (r + 1) <= x)
```

```
    invariant r * r <= x;
```

```
{
```

```
  r++;
```

```
}
```

```
  return r;
```

```
}
```

```
class Counter {  
    int x;  
public void Inc()  
    ensures old(x) < x;  
{  
    x = 2 * x; // Error  
}  
}
```

```
bool LinearSearch(int[] a, int key)
  ensures result == exists { int i in (0 : a.Length); a[i] == key };
{
  int n = a.Length;
  do
    invariant 0 <= n && n <= a.Length;
    invariant forall { int i in (n: a.Length); a[i] != key };
  {
    // Hier die Liste nacheinander durchsuchen
  }
  return n >= 0;
}
```

```
bool LinearSearch(int[] a, int key) {  
    return exists { int x in a; x == key };  
}
```

```
public void Swap(int[] a, int i, int j)
  requires 0 <= i && i < a.Length;
  requires 0 <= j && j < a.Length;
  modifies a[i], a[j];
  ensures a[i] == old(a[j]) && a[j] == old(a[i]);
{
  int tmp = a[i];
  a[i] = a[j];
  a[j] = tmp;
}
```

Eigenwillig

```
class A {  
    virtual public string ToString() {  
        return "(" + ... + ")";  
    }  
}
```

```
class B : A {  
    override public string ToString() {  
        return ... super.ToString() ...;  
    }  
}
```

```
Person: (#  
    name: @text;  
    display:< (# do name[]->out.puttext; inner #)  
#)
```

```
Employee: Person (#  
    salary: @integer;  
    display::< (# do salary->out.putInt #)  
#)
```

```
Person: (#  
    name: @text;  
    display:< (# do name[]->out.puttext; inner #)  
#)
```

```
Employee: Person (#  
    salary: @integer;  
    display::< (# do salary->out.putInt #)  
#)
```

```
display: (#  
    do name[] -> out.puttext; salary -> out.putInt  
#)
```

Domänenspezifisch

```
virtual int* FromTo(int b, int e){  
    for (int i = b; i <= e; i++) {  
        yield return i;  
    }  
}
```

```
foreach(int i in FromTo(0, 10)) {  
    Console.WriteLine(i);  
}
```

```
virtual int* From(int n){  
    for (;;) {  
        yield return n++;  
    }  
}
```

```
From(0).{ return 2 * it; }.ToString().{  
    Console.WriteLine(it);  
};
```

```
string* greeting = {  
    yield return "Hello";  
    yield return "World!";  
};
```

```
decimal GetTotalByZip(XmlDocument doc, int zip) {  
    decimal total = 0;  
    string xpathQuery = "orders/order[Zip='"+zip+"']/item";  
    foreach (XmlElement item in doc.SelectNodes(xpathQuery)) {  
        XmlNode price = item.SelectSingleNode("price");  
        XmlNode qty = item.SelectSingleNode("quantity");  
        decimal p = Decimal.Parse(price.InnerText);  
        decimal q = Decimal.Parse(qty.InnerText);  
        total += p * q;  
    }  
    return total;  
}
```

```
public decimal GetTotalByZip(Orders orders, int zip) {  
    float total = 0;  
  
    foreach (Item item in orders.order[Zip == zip].item) {  
        total += item.price * item.quantity;  
    }  
  
    order.total = total;  
}
```

```
select ProductId, Sum(UnitPrice * Quantity) as Total  
from o in db.Orders  
inner join rd in db.OrderDetails  
on o.OrderID == rd.OrderID  
where o.ShipPostalCode == zip  
group by rd.ProductID
```

Nebenläufig/Parallel

```
async postEvent(EventInfo data) {  
    // large method body  
}
```

```
public class Buffer {  
    public string Get() & public async Put(string s) {  
    return s;  
}  
}
```

```
Buffer buffer = new Buffer();
```

```
buffer.Put("blue");
```

```
buffer.Put("sky");
```

```
Console.WriteLine(buffer.Get() + buffer.Get());
```

Liefert *bluesky* oder *skyblue*

```
public class Buffer {  
    public string Get() & public async Put(string s) {  
        return s;  
    }  
    public string Get() & public async Put(int n) {  
        return n.ToString();  
    }  
}
```

```
public class OneCell {  
    public OneCell() {  
        empty();  
    }  
    public void Put(object o) & private async empty() {  
        contains(o);  
    }  
    public object Get() & private async contains(object o) {  
        empty();  
        return o;  
    }  
}
```

Und sonst?

Vielen Dank!