

5.– 8. September 2011
in Nürnberg



Herbstcampus

Wissenstransfer
par excellence



Semantic Web

Die Konzepte hinter dem RDF Standard

Sandro Sonntag

Adorsys GmbH & Co. KG

adorsys

Profile

Sandro Sonntag

- ✦ Java Guy - 10 Jahre Java Erfahrung in Enterprise Projekten
- ✦ Liebe zu Webtechnologien und Webscale Themen
 - ✦ Wie REST, JavaScript/Node.JS, Mongo, Couch, Appengine
- ✦ Technical Lead bei Adorsys
- ✦ Unterwegs als Berater und Softwarearchitekt (CPSA)
- ✦ https://www.xing.com/profile/Sandro_Sonntag



OHH, das ist RDF?

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<rdf:RDF
```

```
  xmlns:cc="http://creativecommons.org/ns#"
```

```
  xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
```

```
  xmlns:fb="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/"
```

```
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
```

```
  xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/vocab#"
```

```
>
```

```
<fb:film.performance rdf:about="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0b794dx">
```

```
<fb:film.performance.actor>
```

```
<fb:common.topic rdf:about="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/en.bill_moseley">
```

```
<owl:sameAs rdf:resource="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Bill_Moseley"/>
```

```
<owl:sameAs rdf:resource="http://www.bbc.co.uk/music/artists/795fd654-3c97-47f2-a3c5-bee706c2d964#artist"/>
```

```
<owl:sameAs rdf:resource="http://www.bbc.co.uk/music/artists/d02e188c-fbff-499c-a2a6-95a9a1e2028a#artist"/>
```

```
<fb:people.person.education rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.03p7mt0"/>
```

```
<cc:attributionName>Source: Freebase - The World's database</cc:attributionName>
```

```
<xhtml:license rdf:resource="http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0"/>
```

```
<fb:type.object.name xml:lang="en">Bill Moseley</fb:type.object.name>
```

```
<fb:type.object.name xml:lang="de">Bill Moseley</fb:type.object.name>
```

```
<fb:type.object.name xml:lang="ja">ビル・モズリー</fb:type.object.name>
```

```
<fb:type.object.name xml:lang="fr">Bill Moseley</fb:type.object.name>
```

```
<fb:common.topic.article rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.07vnpc"/>
```

```
<fb:people.person.places_lived rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.03pt6b2"/>
```

```
<fb:people.person.height_meters rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#float">1.82</fb:people.person.height_meters>
```

```
<fb:people.person.place_of_birth rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/en.barrington"/>
```

```
<fb:people.person.date_of_birth>1951-11-11</fb:people.person.date_of_birth>
```

```
<fb:people.person.children rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0c08h55"/>
```

```
<fb:user.mikeshwe.default_domain.videosurf_card.videosurf_link_text>bill-moseley</fb:user.mikeshwe.default_domain.videosurf_card.videosurf_link_text>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0f_y8lb"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0bng1hz"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0bnkflm"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0dkx3_j"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0bnj0c4"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0f_y75l"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0g0050p"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0dk_t62"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0bnhjh"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0f_sq9x"/>
```

```
<fb:tv.tv_actor.guest_roles rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.0dkh168"/>
```

```
<fb:common.topic.image rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/m.04ss3hd"/>
```

```
<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/music.group_member"/>
```

```
<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/film.actor"/>
```

wirklich?

adorsys

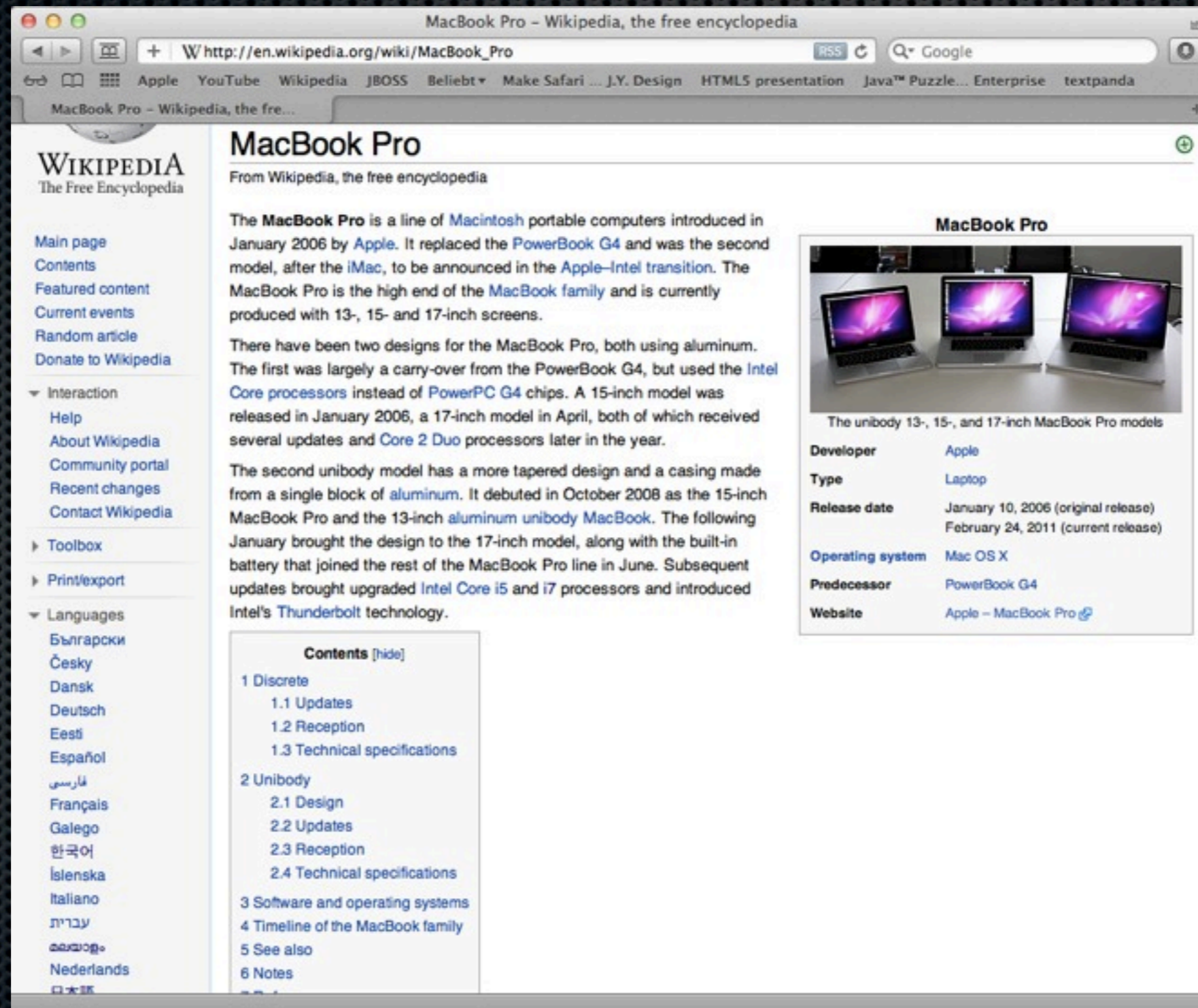
Um was soll es gehen?

Was ist das Resource Description Framework?

Für welche Dinge eignet es sich?



So sieht ein Mensch eine Website



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Wikipedia article for "MacBook Pro". The browser's address bar shows the URL "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MacBook_Pro". The page title is "MacBook Pro - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia". The article text describes the MacBook Pro as a line of Macintosh portable computers introduced in January 2006 by Apple. It mentions the transition from PowerPC G4 to Intel Core processors and the unibody design. A table of contents is visible, listing sections like "Discrete", "Unibody", and "Software and operating systems". An image shows three MacBook Pro models (13-inch, 15-inch, and 17-inch) with the caption "The unibody 13-, 15-, and 17-inch MacBook Pro models". A technical specifications table is also present, listing the developer as Apple, the type as Laptop, and the release date as January 10, 2006 (original release) and February 24, 2011 (current release).

MacBook Pro - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Main page
Contents
Featured content
Current events
Random article
Donate to Wikipedia

Interaction
Help
About Wikipedia
Community portal
Recent changes
Contact Wikipedia

Toolbox

Print/export

Languages
Български
Česky
Dansk
Deutsch
Eesti
Español
فارسی
Français
Galego
한국어
Íslenska
Italiano
עברית
മലയാളം
Nederlands
日本語

MacBook Pro

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

The **MacBook Pro** is a line of **Macintosh** portable computers introduced in January 2006 by **Apple**. It replaced the **PowerBook G4** and was the second model, after the **iMac**, to be announced in the **Apple–Intel transition**. The MacBook Pro is the high end of the **MacBook** family and is currently produced with 13-, 15- and 17-inch screens.

There have been two designs for the MacBook Pro, both using aluminum. The first was largely a carry-over from the PowerBook G4, but used the **Intel Core processors** instead of **PowerPC G4** chips. A 15-inch model was released in January 2006, a 17-inch model in April, both of which received several updates and **Core 2 Duo** processors later in the year.

The second unibody model has a more tapered design and a casing made from a single block of **aluminum**. It debuted in October 2008 as the 15-inch MacBook Pro and the 13-inch **aluminum unibody MacBook**. The following January brought the design to the 17-inch model, along with the built-in battery that joined the rest of the MacBook Pro line in June. Subsequent updates brought upgraded **Intel Core i5** and **i7** processors and introduced Intel's **Thunderbolt** technology.

Contents [hide]

- Discrete
 - Updates
 - Reception
 - Technical specifications
- Unibody
 - Design
 - Updates
 - Reception
 - Technical specifications
- Software and operating systems
- Timeline of the MacBook family
- See also
- Notes

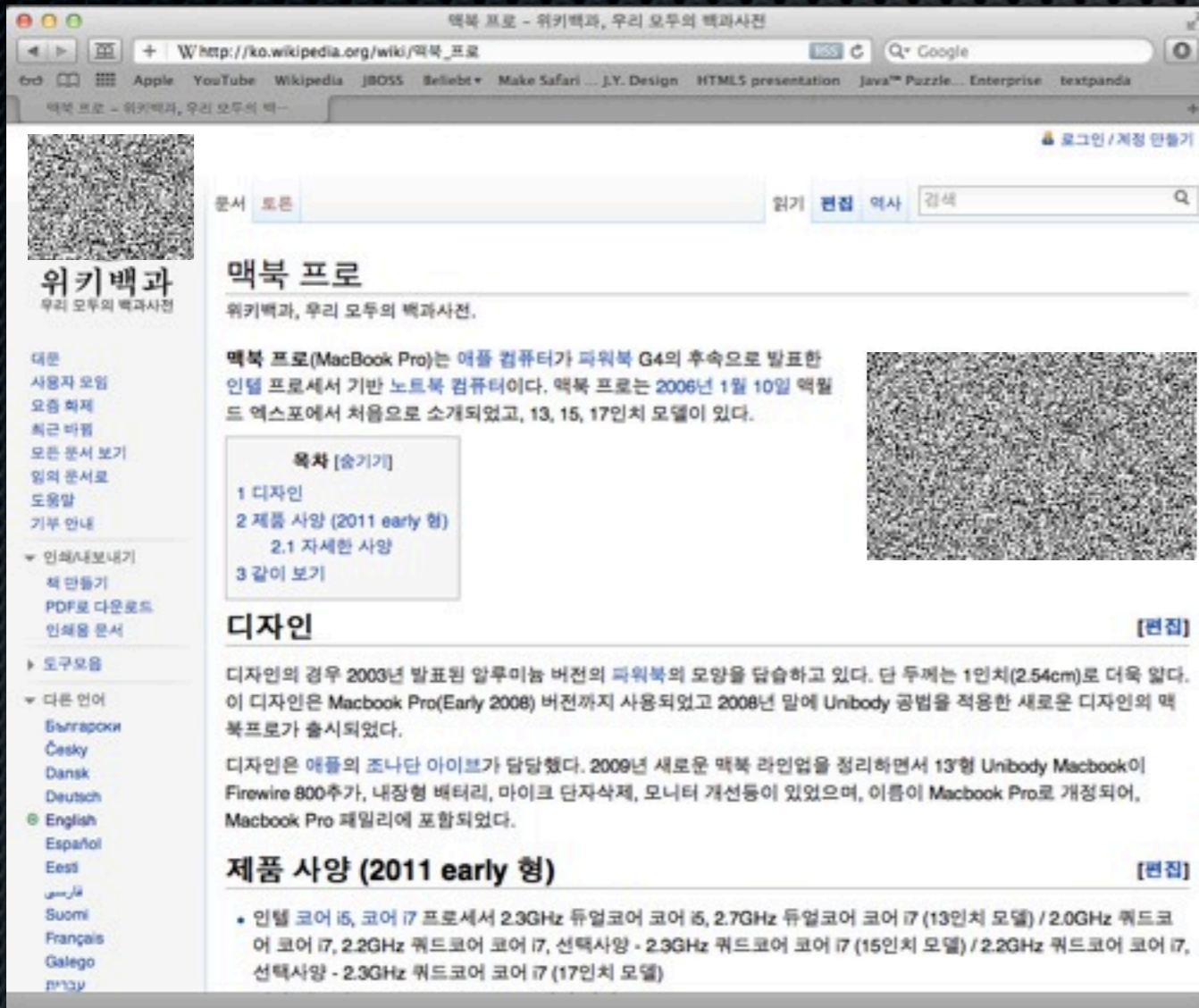
MacBook Pro



The unibody 13-, 15-, and 17-inch MacBook Pro models

Developer	Apple
Type	Laptop
Release date	January 10, 2006 (original release) February 24, 2011 (current release)
Operating system	Mac OS X
Predecessor	PowerBook G4
Website	Apple – MacBook Pro

uns so sieht es eine Maschine



Ohne Semantik sind es nur bedeutungslose
Literale...

An was denkt man, wenn
man „**Tiger**“ hört?





An dieses possierliche
Tier? :)



**Mac OS X 10.4
Tiger**

An das beste
Betriebssystem? :)

adorsys



Mac OS X 10.4
Tiger

An das beste
Betriebssystem? :)

ok, das ist jetzt Lion :D

adorsys



An diesen tollen Helikopter?

adorsys



An einen Panzer?



An diesen Golfer?

adorsys

Selber Begriff unterschiedliche
Bedeutungen!

I love you! == I ♥ you!
selbe Semantik unterschiedliche Syntax

Was ist das Semantic-Web?

Das **WWW** vernetzt Seiten
und Dokumente durch
Hyperlinks.

Die Seiten können nur von Menschen
verstanden werden

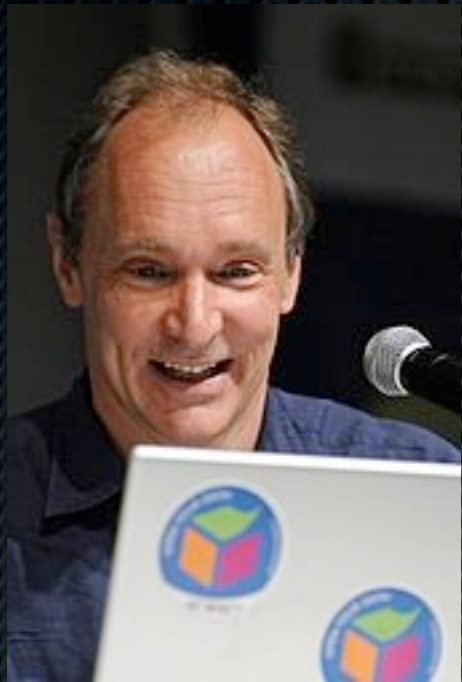
... und haben keine Maschinenverständliche
Semantik



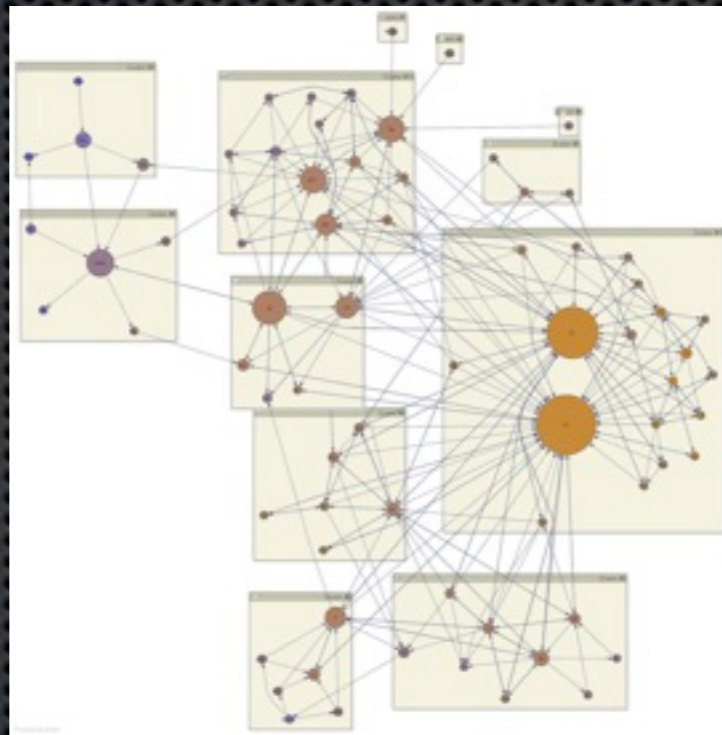
Semantic Web vernetzt
Informationen und gibt
Ihnen eine Bedeutung.

- ➔ Maschinen können dadurch verstehen, dass es sich bei einem Inhalt um eine Adresse handelt...
- ➔ ...oder, dass an dieser Adresse auch Müller und Schulz wohnen.

WEB 3.0 = Web 2.0 + Semantic Web



Tim Berners-Lees Vision vom Web

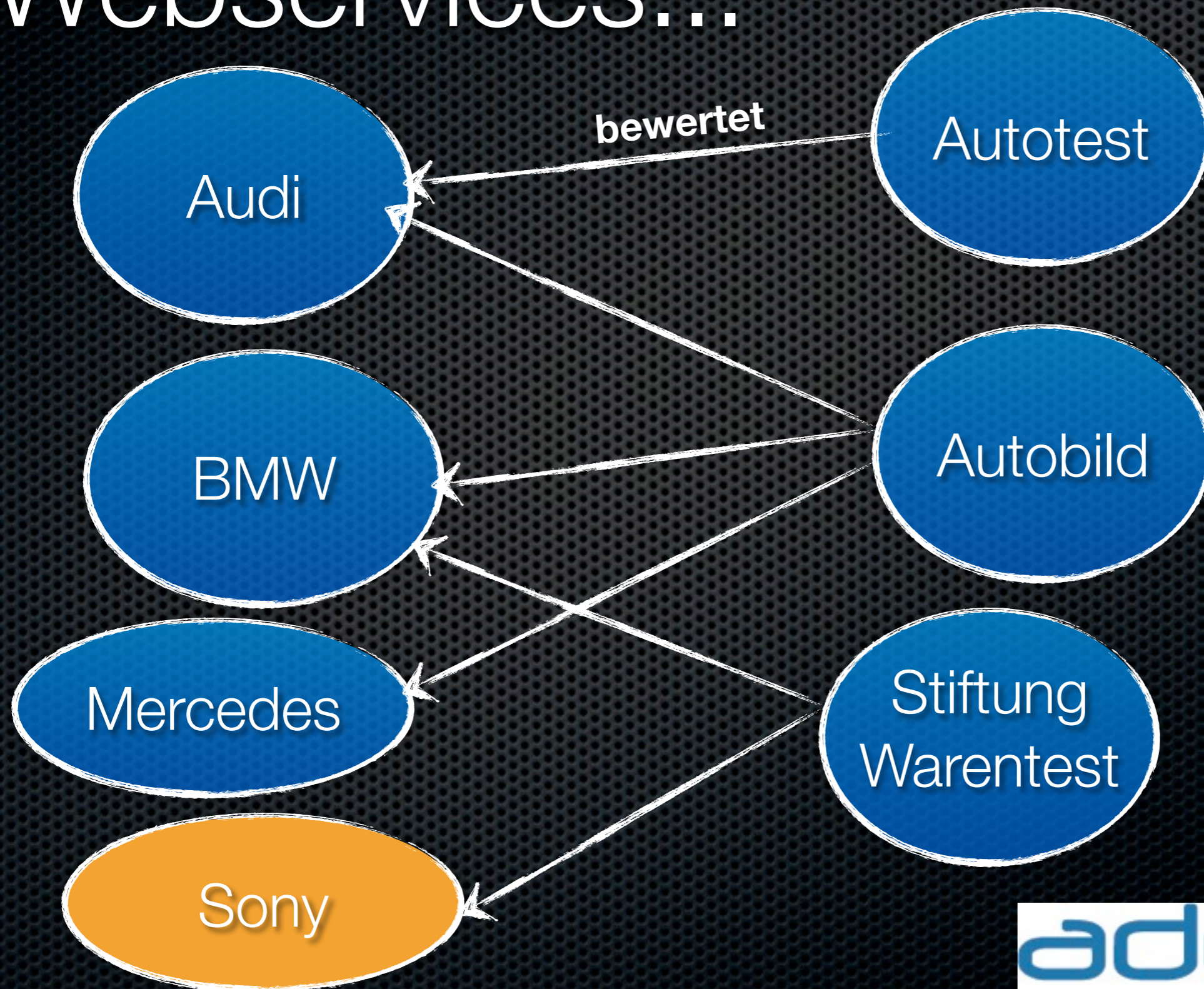


ist der „**Giant Global Graph**“

Ein Usecase

- ✦ Wir wollen die Produkte von Herstellern bewerten
- ✦ Keine zentrale Datenbank! (dezentrales Umfeld, heterogen)
 - ✦ Kein Hersteller möchte negative Reviews
 - ✦ Kein Reviewer möchte eine Produktdatenbank pflegen
 - ✦ Hersteller und Bewertungen sind getrennt
- ✦ Hersteller und Reviewer können sich nicht auf ein gemeinsames Schema einigen

Versuchen Sie das mal mit Webservices...



Welches Datenmodell ist
geeignet?



Tabellarisch

Produkt Bezeichnung	Auto Typ	Preis	Rating	Rating Kommentar
Audi A3	Kompaktwagen	20000 Cr.	***	„ajshd asjhdkh asjdhaskh“
BWM X5	Gelände wagen	50000 Cr.	**	„jhsdjsh sjhdsjh dhajd uerze“

Große Tabellen, leere Zellen

Relational?



Id	Produkt Bezeichnung	Auto Typ	Preis
1	Audi A3	Kompaktwagen	20000 Cr.
2	BWM X5	Gelände wagen	50000 Cr.

Product Id	Rating	Rating Kommentar
1	***	„ajshd asjhdkh asjdhashk“
2	**	„jhdsjsh sjhdsjh dhajd uerze“

Hinzufügen neuer Daten

Id	Filliale	Adresse	Hersteller
1	Audi Müller	Münchner Str.	1
2	BWM Huber	Regenburger Str.	2

Bewertung

Stereoanlage

Das passt leider nicht in unser Schema :(

Was wäre wenn andere Produkte hinzukämen?

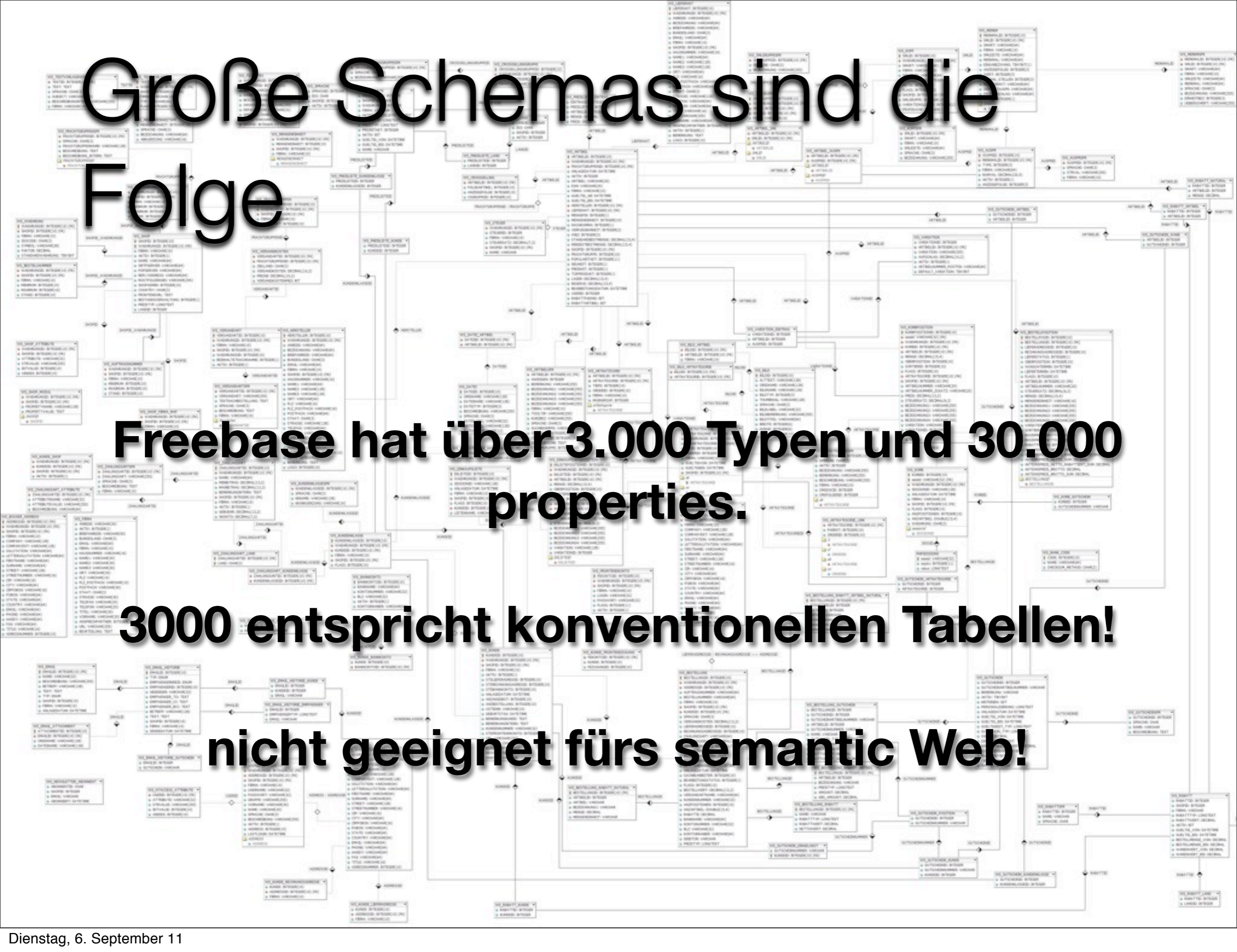
Id	Hersteller
1	Audi
2	BMW

Große Schemas sind die Folge

Freebase hat über 3.000 Typen und 30.000 properties.

3000 entspricht konventionellen Tabellen!

nicht geeignet fürs semantic Web!



Aber, was ist RDF?

- ✦ RDF ist das Modell, in dem die Informationen des Semantischen Webs abgebildet werden
- ✦ Metadata Modell zur Repräsentation von Informationen im WWW
- ✦ Es ist ein Standard der bereits 2004 vom W3C spezifiziert wurde

Anforderungen an das Datenmodell des WWW's

- **Entwickelt nach den Prinzipien des WWW**
 - Verknüpfung, Offenheit, Heterogenität
- **Dinge ändern sich...**
 - Ständige Erweiterung - kein Model first!
 - Modelle ändern sich
 - Modelle werden konsolidiert
- **Umgang mit heterogenen Daten (Albert Einstein existiert in DBPedia/MetaWeb)**
- **Dezentral**
 - Verknüpfung zu anderen Datenbanken
 - ermöglicht den Giant Global Graph

Semantic Data



Syntax

+

Semantik

Format der
Daten

Ontologien
beschreiben die
Bedeutung
hinter den
Daten

adorsys

Versuchen wir diesen Paragraph in Statements zu zerlegen

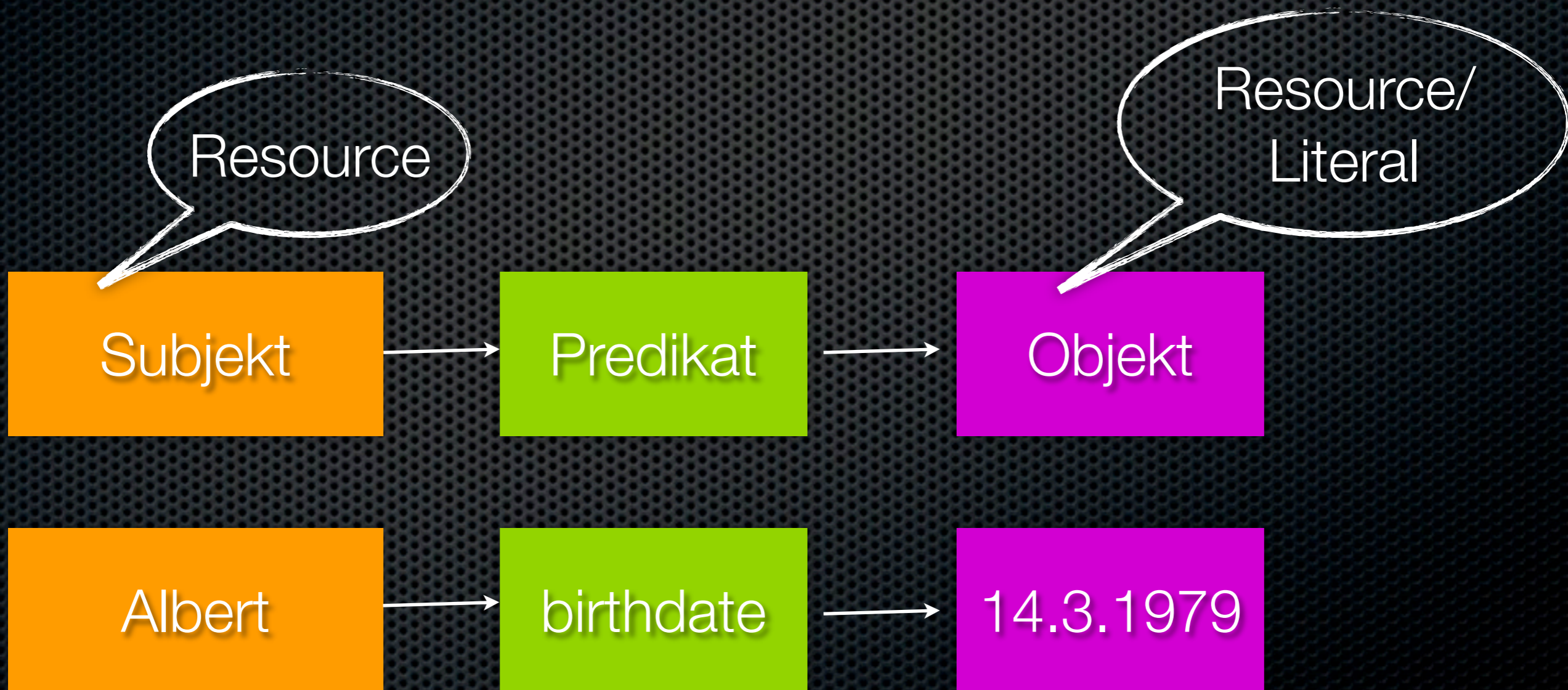
- „Albert was born on March 14, 1879, in Germany.
There is a picture of him at the web address, [http://
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Albert_Einstein_Head.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Albert_Einstein_Head.jpg).“

Statements des Paragraphs

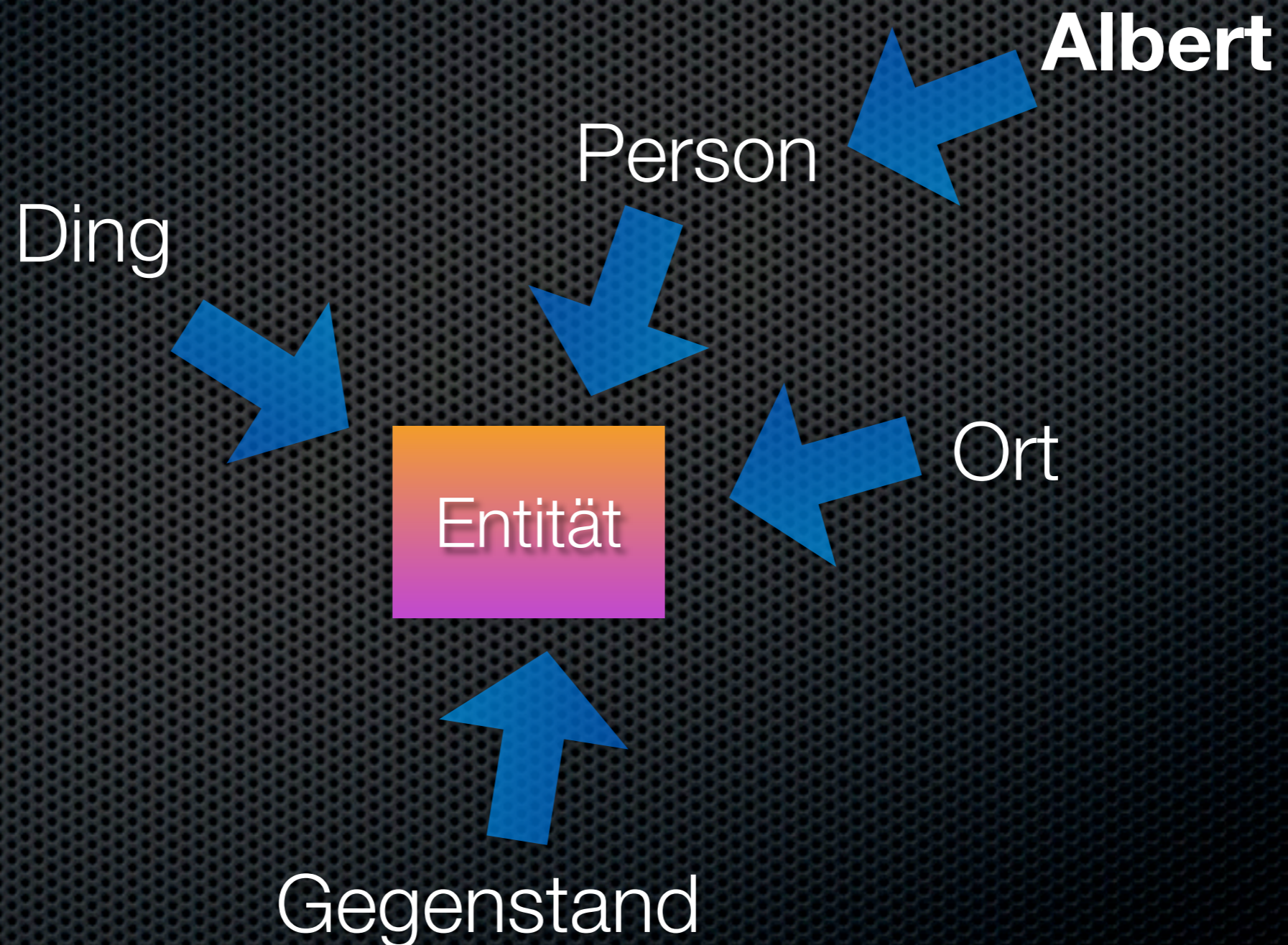
- ✦ Albert was born on March 14, 1879.
- ✦ Albert was born in Germany.
- ✦ Albert has a picture at http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Albert_Einstein_Head.jpg.

Tripplestore

RDF Datamodel



Albert ist eine Entity



Real World IDs

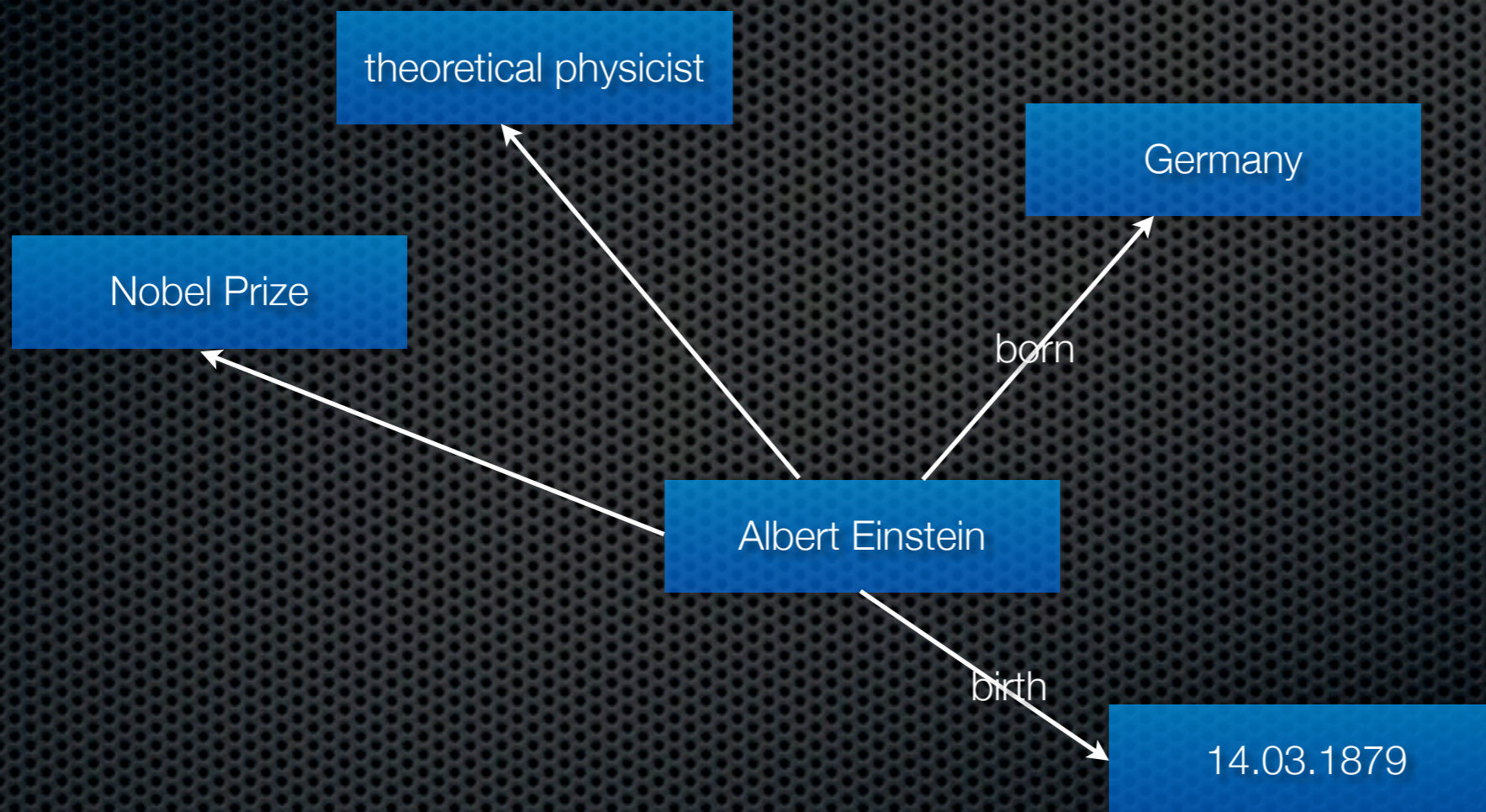


URIs, die Identifiers des Webs

✦ URI

- ✦ http://dbpedia.org/resource/Albert_Einstein
- ✦ urn:people:Albert_Einstein
- ✦ pseudo sind URI's möglich
- ✦ Das HTTP Protokoll ist präferiert
- ✦ Blank Nodes (wenn keine URI sinnvoll ist)
 - ✦ _:allgemeineInformationen

Relationen zwischen Entities

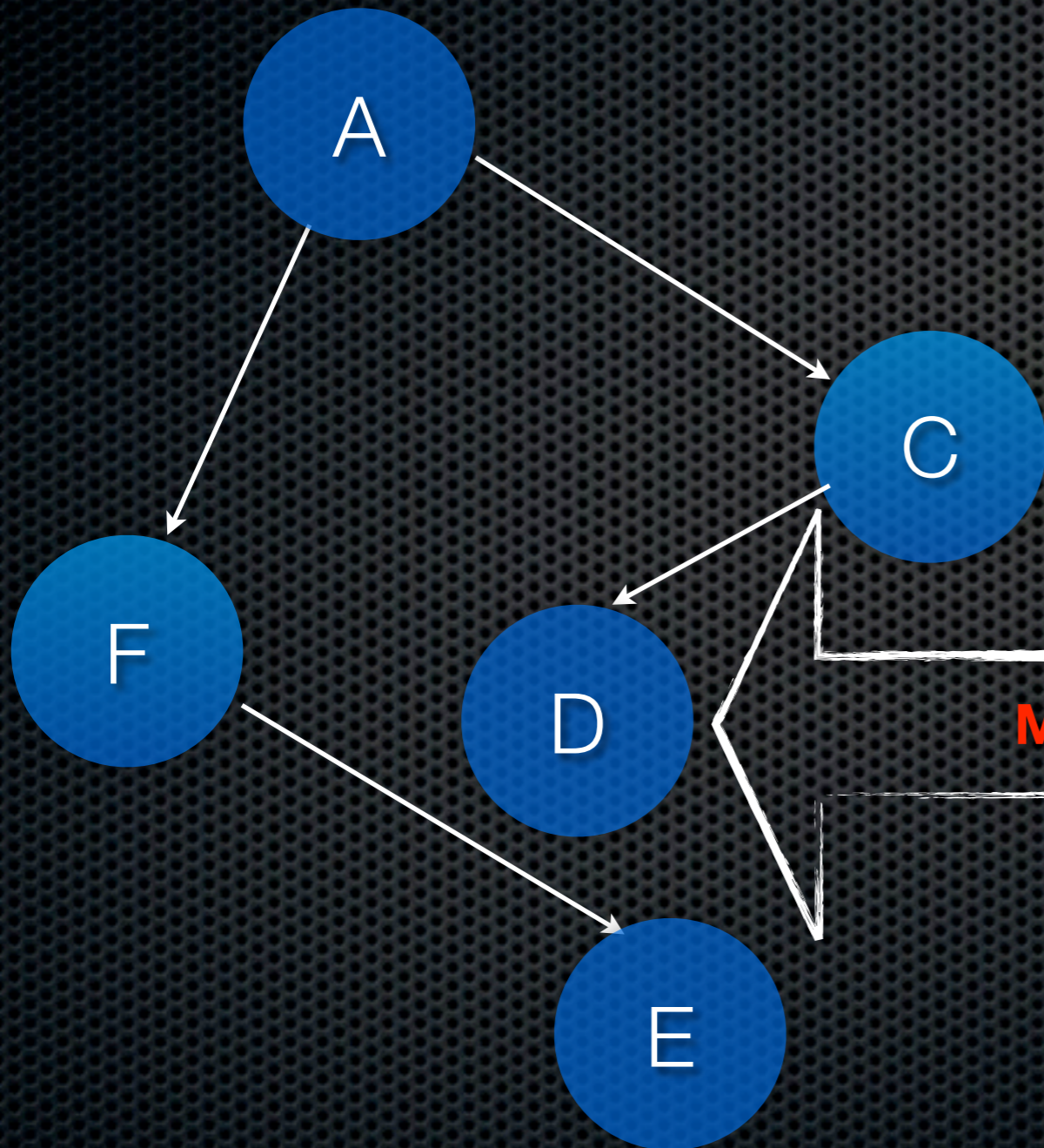


Erweiterbares Datenmodell

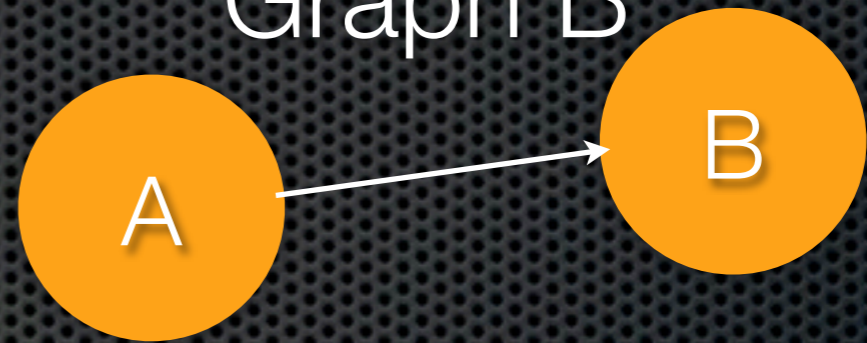


Merging Graphs

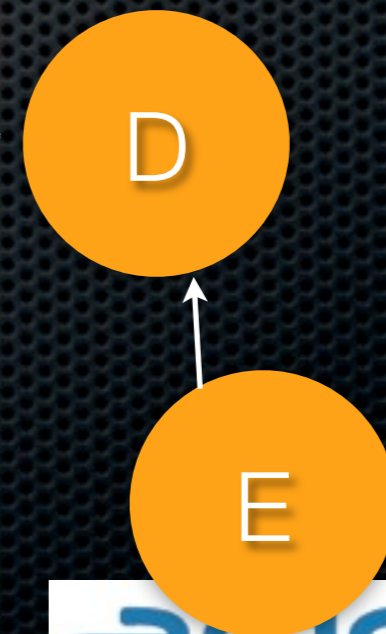
Graph A



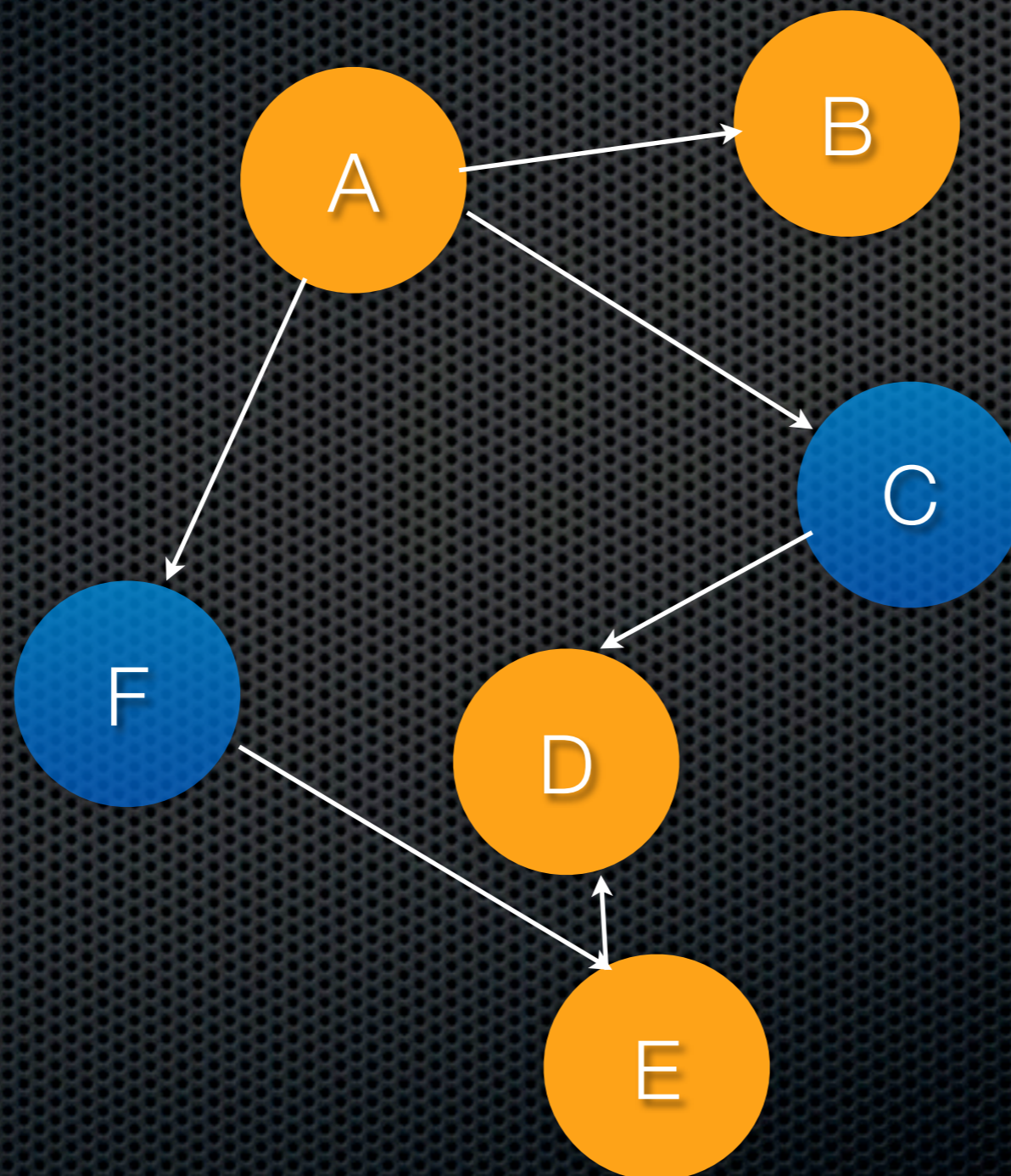
Graph B



Merge



Gemergter Graph



Unterschiedliche IDs für die selbe Resource und nun?

- ✦ Das Internet ist dezentral und wächst schnell und unkontrolliert
- ✦ Keine zentrale Resource „Vergabestelle“
- ✦ Lösung: owl:sameAs



RDF muss nicht XML sein

was ist das?

```
<http://dbpedia.org/resource/Albert\_Einstein>  
has the name  
Albert Einstein.  
<http://dbpedia.org/resource/Albert\_Einstein>  
was born on  
March 14, 1879.  
<http://dbpedia.org/resource/Albert\_Einstein>  
was born in  
Germany.  
<http://dbpedia.org/resource/Albert\_Einstein>  
has a picture at  
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Albert\_Einstein\_Head.jpg.
```

...hat spitze
Klammern;
sieht aus wie
XML...

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>  
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#" xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">  
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Resource_Description_Framework">  
    <dc:title>Resource Description Framework</dc:title>  
    <dc:publisher>Wikipedia - Die freie Enzyklopädie</dc:publisher>  
  </rdf:Description>  
</rdf:RDF>
```


RDF Serialization Formate

- ✦ N-Triples - kein XML (Subject Predikat Objekt)
- ✦ N3 (Compressed N-Triples)
- ✦ RDF/XML
- ✦ RDFa - RDF eingebettet in HTML
- ✦ Turtle (neu)

N-Tribes Beispiel

```
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>
  <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person> .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/name> "Jimmy Wales"@en .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/mbox> <mailto:jwales@bomis.com> .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/homepage> <http://www.jimmywales.com/> .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/nick> "Jimbo"@en .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/depiction>
  <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/19/Jimbo_Wales_in_France_cropped.jpg> .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/interest> <http://www.wikimedia.org/> .
<http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows> _:node168tp1kl4x1 .
<http://www.wikimedia.org/> <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/title> "Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia"@en .
_:node168tp1kl4x1 <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person> .
_:node168tp1kl4x1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/name> "Angela Beesley"@en .
```


3N = Compressed N- Tribes

```
@prefix dc: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/> .
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> .
@prefix foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/> .
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .

<http://example.com/people/jimmy\_wales> a foaf:Person ;
  foaf:name "Jimmy Wales"@en ;
  foaf:mbox <mailto:jwales@bomis.com> ;
  foaf:homepage <http://www.jimmywales.com/> ;
  foaf:nick "Jimbo"@en ;
  foaf:depiction <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/19/Jimbo\_Wales\_in\_France\_cropped.jpg> ;
  foaf:interest <http://www.wikimedia.org/> ;
  foaf:knows _:node168tp1kl4x1 .

<http://www.wikimedia.org/> dc:title "Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia"@en .

_:node168tp1kl4x1 a foaf:Person ;
  foaf:name "Angela Beesley"@en .
```


RDF/XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">

  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales">
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person"/>
    <foaf:name xml:lang="en">Jimmy Wales</foaf:name>
    <foaf:mbox rdf:resource="mailto:jwales@bomis.com"/>
    <foaf:homepage rdf:resource="http://www.jimmywales.com"/>
    <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">Jimbo</foaf:nick>
    <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/19/
Jimbo_Wales_in_France_cropped.jpg"/>
    <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://www.wikimedia.org"/>
    <foaf:knows rdf:nodeID="node168tp1kl4x1"/>
  </rdf:Description>

  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://www.wikimedia.org/">
    <dc:title xml:lang="en">Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia</dc:title>
  </rdf:Description>

  <rdf:Description rdf:nodeID="node168tp1kl4x1">
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person"/>
    <foaf:name xml:lang="en">Angela Beesley</foaf:name>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


RDF/XML (typisiert)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">

  <foaf:Person rdf:about="http://example.com/people/jimmy_wales">

    <foaf:name xml:lang="en">Jimmy Wales</foaf:name>

    <foaf:mbox rdf:resource="mailto:jwales@bomis.com"/>

    <foaf:homepage rdf:resource="http://www.jimmywales.com"/>

    <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">Jimbo</foaf:nick>

    <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/19/
Jimbo_Wales_in_France_cropped.jpg"/>

    <foaf:interest>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://www.wikimedia.org/">
        <dc:title xml:lang="en">Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia</dc:title>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:interest>

    <foaf:knows>
      <foaf:Person>
        <foaf:name>Angela Beesley</foaf:name>
      </foaf:Person>
    </foaf:knows>

  </foaf:Person>
```


Eingebettete Semantik in HTML mit RDFa

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.0//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-1.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  version="XHTML+RDFa 1.0" xml:lang="en">
<head>
  <title>John's Home Page</title>
  <base href="http://example.org/john-d/" />
  <meta property="dc:creator" content="Jonathan Doe" />
  <link rel="foaf:primaryTopic" href="http://example.org/john-
d/#me" />
</head>
<body about="http://example.org/john-d/#me">
  <h1>John's Home Page</h1>
  <p>My name is <span property="foaf:nick">John D</span> and I
like
  <a rel="foaf:interest" href="http://www.neubauten.org/"
  xml:lang="de">Einstürzende Neubauten</a>.
</p>
  <p>
  My <span rel="foaf:interest" resource="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">favorite
  book is the inspiring <span about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907"><cite
  property="dc:title">Weaving the Web</cite> by
  <span property="dc:creator">Tim Berners-Lee</span></span>
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-
syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-d/">
    <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Jonathan Doe</dc:creator>
    <foaf:primaryTopic>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-
d/#me">
        <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">John D</foaf:nick>
        <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://
www.neubauten.org/" />
        <foaf:interest>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">
            <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Tim Berners-Lee</
dc:creator>
            <dc:title xml:lang="en">Weaving the Web</
dc:title>
          </rdf:Description>
        </foaf:interest>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:primaryTopic>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


Eingebettete Semantik in HTML mit RDFa

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.0//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-1.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  version="XHTML+RDFa 1.0" xml:lang="en">
<head>
  <title>John's Home Page</title>
  <base href="http://example.org/john-d/" />
  <meta property="dc:creator" content="Jonathan Doe" />
  <link rel="foaf:primaryTopic" href="http://example.org/john-
d/#me" />
</head>
<body about="http://example.org/john-d/#me">
  <h1>John's Home Page</h1>
  <p>My name is <span property="foaf:nick">John D</span> and I
like
  <a rel="foaf:interest" href="http://www.neubauten.org/"
  xml:lang="de">Einstürzende Neubauten</a>.
</p>
  <p>
  My <span rel="foaf:interest" resource="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">favorite
  book is the inspiring <span about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907"><cite
  property="dc:title">Weaving the Web</cite> by
  <span property="dc:creator">Tim Berners-Lee</span></span>
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-
syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-d/">
    <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Jonathan Doe</dc:creator>
    <foaf:primaryTopic>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-
d/#me">
        <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">John D</foaf:nick>
        <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://
www.neubauten.org/" />
        <foaf:interest>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">
            <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Tim Berners-Lee</
dc:creator>
            <dc:title xml:lang="en">Weaving the Web</
dc:title>
          </rdf:Description>
        </foaf:interest>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:primaryTopic>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


Eingebettete Semantik in HTML mit RDFa

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.0//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-1.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  version="XHTML+RDFa 1.0" xml:lang="en">
<head>
  <title>John's Home Page</title>
  <base href="http://example.org/john-d/" />
  <meta property="dc:creator" content="Jonathan Doe" />
  <link rel="foaf:primaryTopic" href="http://example.org/john-
d/#me" />
</head>
<body about="http://example.org/john-d/#me">
  <h1>John's Home Page</h1>
  <p>My name is <span property="foaf:nick">John D</span> and I
like
  <a rel="foaf:interest" href="http://www.neubauten.org/"
  xml:lang="de">Einstürzende Neubauten</a>.
</p>
  <p>
  My <span rel="foaf:interest" resource="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">favorite
  book is the inspiring <span about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907"><cite
  property="dc:title">Weaving the Web</cite> by
  <span property="dc:creator">Tim Berners-Lee</span></span>
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-
syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-d/">
    <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Jonathan Doe</dc:creator>
    <foaf:primaryTopic>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-
d/#me">
        <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">John D</foaf:nick>
        <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://
www.neubauten.org/" />
        <foaf:interest>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">
            <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Tim Berners-Lee</
dc:creator>
            <dc:title xml:lang="en">Weaving the Web</
dc:title>
          </rdf:Description>
        </foaf:interest>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:primaryTopic>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


Eingebettete Semantik in HTML mit RDFa

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.0//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-1.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  version="XHTML+RDFa 1.0" xml:lang="en">
<head>
  <title>John's Home Page</title>
  <base href="http://example.org/john-d/" />
  <meta property="dc:creator" content="Jonathan Doe" />
  <link rel="foaf:primaryTopic" href="http://example.org/john-
d/#me" />
</head>
<body about="http://example.org/john-d/#me">
  <h1>John's Home Page</h1>
  <p>My name is <span property="foaf:nick">John D</span> and I
like
  <a rel="foaf:interest" href="http://www.neubauten.org/"
  xml:lang="de">Einstürzende Neubauten</a>.
</p>
  <p>
  My <span rel="foaf:interest" resource="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">favorite
  book is the inspiring <span about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907"><cite
  property="dc:title">Weaving the Web</cite> by
  <span property="dc:creator">Tim Berners-Lee</span></span>
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-
syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-d/">
    <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Jonathan Doe</dc:creator>
    <foaf:primaryTopic>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-
d/#me">
        <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">John D</foaf:nick>
        <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://
www.neubauten.org/" />
        <foaf:interest>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">
            <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Tim Berners-Lee</
dc:creator>
            <dc:title xml:lang="en">Weaving the Web</
dc:title>
          </rdf:Description>
        </foaf:interest>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:primaryTopic>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


Eingebettete Semantik in HTML mit RDFa

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.0//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-1.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  version="XHTML+RDFa 1.0" xml:lang="en">
<head>
  <title>John's Home Page</title>
  <base href="http://example.org/john-d/" />
  <meta property="dc:creator" content="Jonathan Doe" />
  <link rel="foaf:primaryTopic" href="http://example.org/john-
d/#me" />
</head>
<body about="http://example.org/john-d/#me">
  <h1>John's Home Page</h1>
  <p>My name is <span property="foaf:nick">John D</span> and I
like
  <a rel="foaf:interest" href="http://www.neubauten.org/"
  xml:lang="de">Einstürzende Neubauten</a>.
</p>
  <p>
    My <span rel="foaf:interest" resource="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">favorite
    book is the inspiring <span about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907"><cite
      property="dc:title">Weaving the Web</cite> by
      <span property="dc:creator">Tim Berners-Lee</span></span>
    </span>
  </p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-
syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-d/">
    <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Jonathan Doe</dc:creator>
    <foaf:primaryTopic>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-
d/#me">
        <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">John D</foaf:nick>
        <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://
www.neubauten.org/" />
        <foaf:interest>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">
            <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Tim Berners-Lee</
dc:creator>
            <dc:title xml:lang="en">Weaving the Web</
dc:title>
          </rdf:Description>
        </foaf:interest>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:primaryTopic>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


Eingebettete Semantik in HTML mit RDFa

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.0//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-1.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  version="XHTML+RDFa 1.0" xml:lang="en">
<head>
  <title>John's Home Page</title>
  <base href="http://example.org/john-d/" />
  <meta property="dc:creator" content="Jonathan Doe" />
  <link rel="foaf:primaryTopic" href="http://example.org/john-
d/#me" />
</head>
<body about="http://example.org/john-d/#me">
  <h1>John's Home Page</h1>
  <p>My name is <span property="foaf:nick">John D</span> and I
like
  <a rel="foaf:interest" href="http://www.neubauten.org/"
  xml:lang="de">Einstürzende Neubauten</a>
</p>
  <p>
  My <span rel="foaf:interest" resource="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">favorite
  book is the inspiring <span about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907"><cite
  property="dc:title">Weaving the Web</cite> by
  <span property="dc:creator">Tim Berners-Lee</span></span>
</span>
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-
syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-d/">
    <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Jonathan Doe</dc:creator>
    <foaf:primaryTopic>
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/john-
d/#me">
        <foaf:nick xml:lang="en">John D</foaf:nick>
        <foaf:interest rdf:resource="http://
www.neubauten.org/" />
        <foaf:interest>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="urn:ISBN:
0752820907">
            <dc:creator xml:lang="en">Tim Berners-Lee</
dc:creator>
            <dc:title xml:lang="en">Weaving the Web</
dc:title>
          </rdf:Description>
        </foaf:interest>
      </rdf:Description>
    </foaf:primaryTopic>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```


HTML Microdata



- ✦ ist nicht RDF!
- ✦ Einfacher als RDFa
- ✦ Beschränkt auf festgelegte Datenmodelle (Kontakt, Kalender, Friend Beziehung)

```
<div class="vcard">  
  <div class="fn">Max Mustermann</div>  
  <div class="org">Musterfirma</div>  
  <div class="tel">01234/56789</div>  
  <a class="url" href="http://example.com/">http://example.com/</a>  
</div>
```


RDF ist auch eine Datenbank

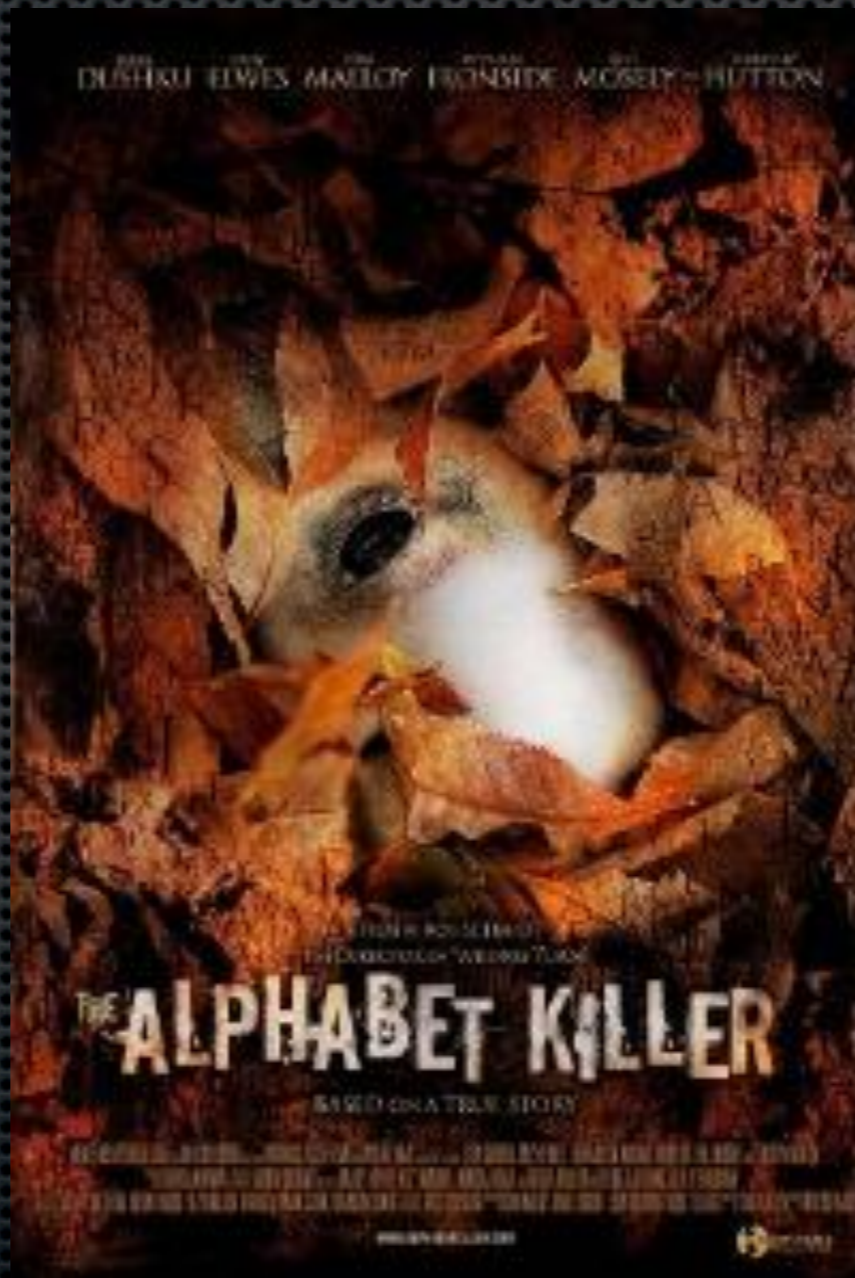
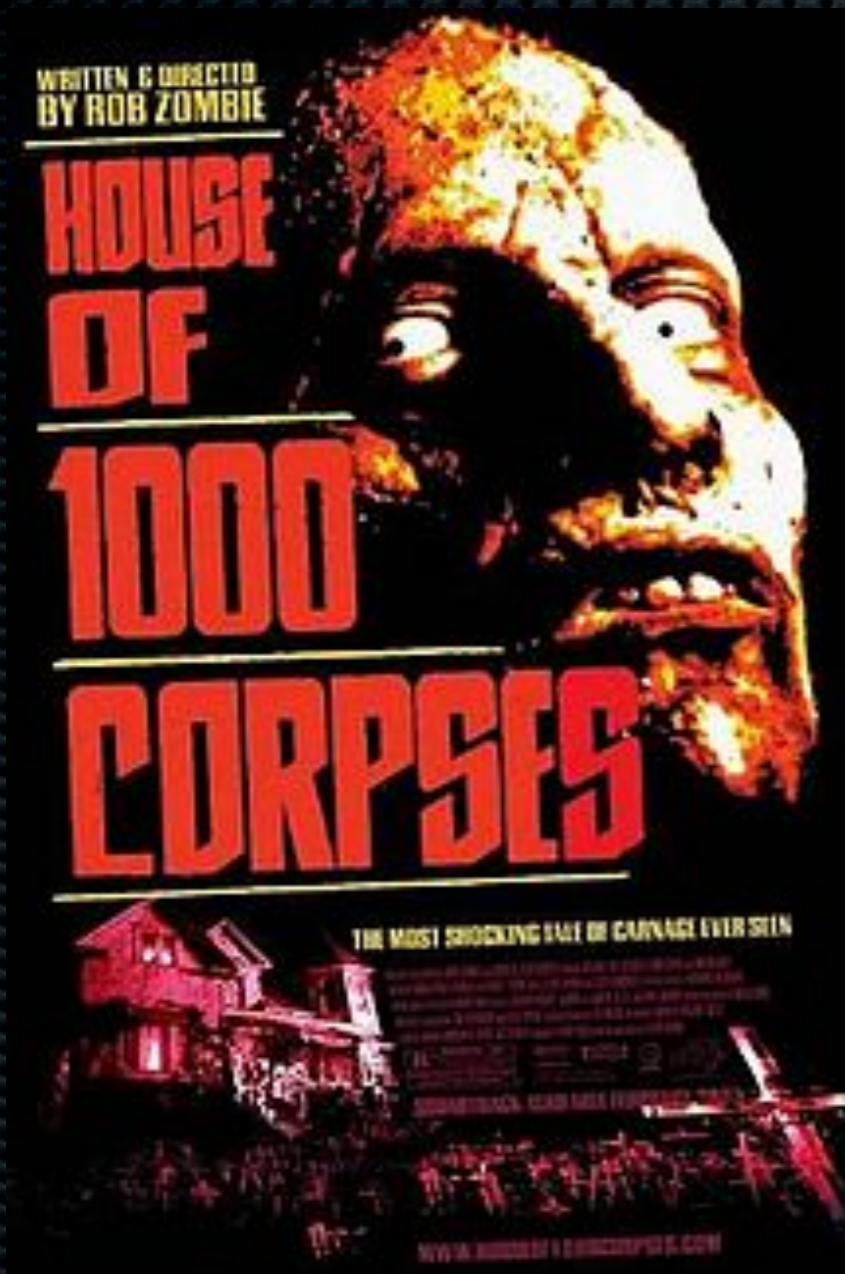
- ✦ Generisches Schema (Tripple Store)
- ✦ NoSQL :)
- ✦ Keine Constraints
 - ✦ Erweiterbar, Flexibel
- ✦ Query Interface (SPARQL)
- ✦ RDF-Datenbank Systeme:
 - ✦ Open Sesame, Jena, Oracle

Fun mit **RDF Queries**

Mit wem hat der Schauspieler
„Bill Moseley“ schon alles
bereits zusammengespield?

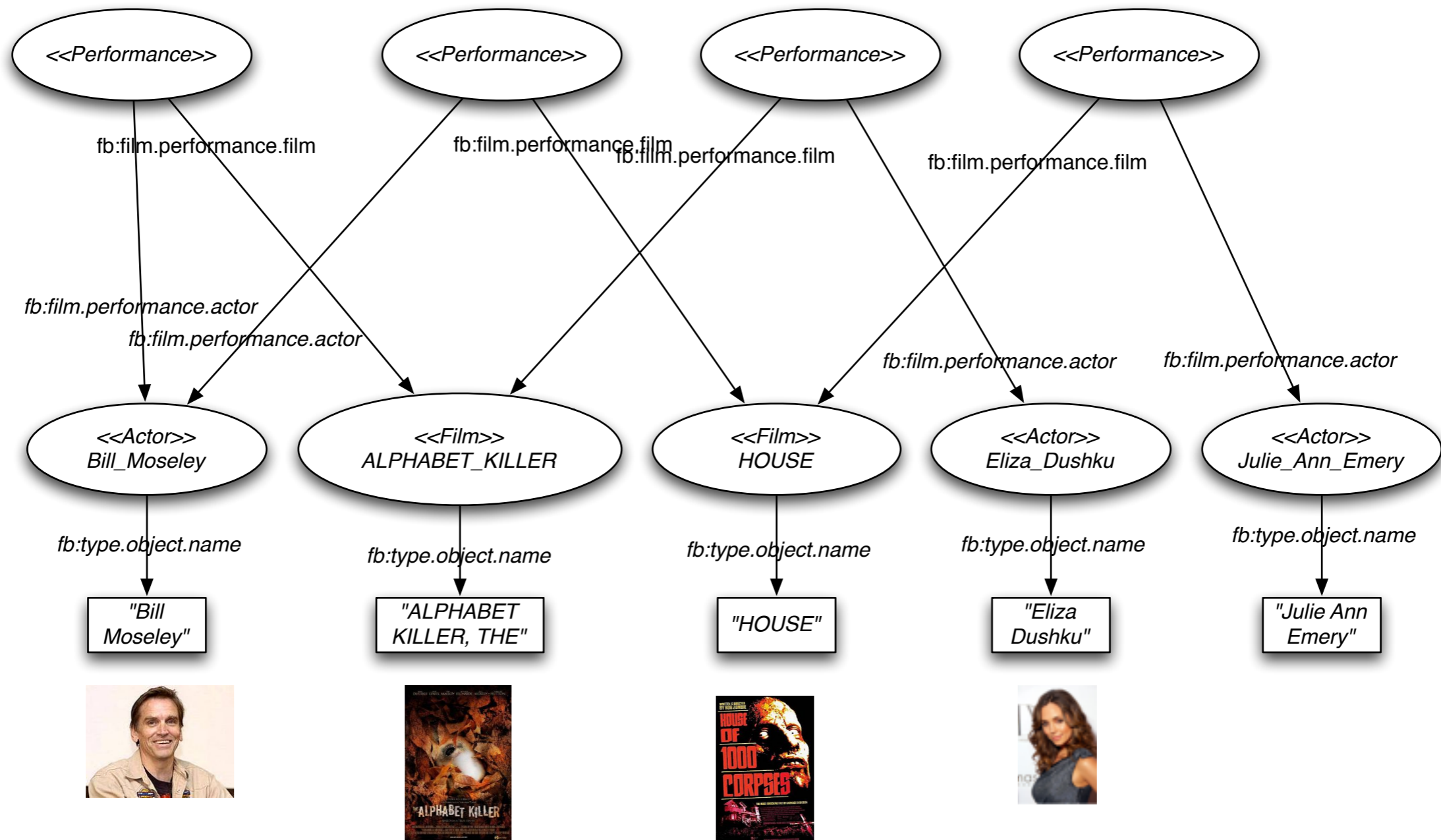


und in welchen Filmen?



adorsys

Der Movie RDF Graph



SPARQL - Queries in RDF

- steht für: **SPARQL Protocol And RDF Query Language**.
- SPARQL ist das SQL für RDF Datenbanken
 - ergo eine Abfragesprache für RDF Graphen
- Ergebnisse werden als Tabellen oder RDF Graphen repräsentiert
- Im Gegensatz zu SQL auf Queries beschränkt
- SPARQL Endpoints Remotefähig per HTTP
- :(leider hat nicht jedes Dataset einen SPARQL Endpoint


```
PREFIX rdf:<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
```

```
PREFIX fb:<http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/>
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT ?filmName ?actorname WHERE {
```

```
?filmperformance fb:film.performance.film ?film.
```

```
?filmperformance fb:film.performance.actor ?actor.
```

```
?actor fb:type.object.name ?actorname.
```

```
?film fb:type.object.name ?filmName.
```

```
FILTER(langMatches(lang(?actorname), "EN"))
```

```
FILTER(langMatches(lang(?filmName), "EN"))
```

```
FILTER(?actorname != "Bill Moseley"@en)
```

```
} ORDER BY ?actorname
```



Warmup: **SELECT** „alle Spieler Namen“

```
PREFIX rdf:<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
```

```
PREFIX fb:<http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/>
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT ?r ?name WHERE {  
  ?r rdf:type fb:film.actor .  
  ?r fb:type.object.name ?name .  
}
```


SPARQL Hacking mit Sesame



Workbench

Sesame server

Repositories

New repository

Delete repository

Explore

Summary

Namespaces

Contexts

Types

Explore

Query

Export

Modify

Add

Remove

Clear

System

Information

Current Selections:

Sesame server: <http://localhost:8080/openrdf-sesame> [\[change\]](#)

Repository: Freebase Movies (FreebaseMovies) [\[change\]](#)

Query Repository

Query Language: SPARQL ↕

Query:

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX fb: <http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/>
PREFIX dc: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/>

SELECT DISTINCT ?filmName ?actorname WHERE {
  ?filmperformance fb:film.performance.film ?film.
  ?filmperformance fb:film.performance.actor ?actor.
  ?actor fb:type.object.name ?actorname.
  ?film fb:type.object.name ?filmName.

  FILTER(langMatches(lang(?actorname), "EN"))
  FILTER(langMatches(lang(?filmName), "EN"))
  FILTER(?actorname != "Bill Moseley"@en)
} ORDER BY ?actorname
```

Limit results: 100 ↕

Include inferred statements

Execute

Copyright © Aduna 1997-2011
Aduna - Semantic Power



Try it your self

<http://sparql.org>

SPARQLer - General purpose processor

General SPARQL query : input query, set any options and press "Get Results"

Target graph URI (or use FROM in the query)

Output XML: with XSLT style sheet (leave blank for none):

or JSON output:

or text output:

or CSV output:

or TSV output:

Force the accept header to text/plain regardless

adorsys

Ontologien - Bedeutung der Daten

- ✦ **Zur Erinnerung:**
 - ✦ RDF = Syntax
 - ✦ Ontologie = Semantik
- ✦ **Ziel ist die Schematisierung von Daten**
 - ✦ von Resource Typen/Klassen
 - ✦ von Property Typen
- ✦ **Ermöglicht Inferenz durch sogenannte Reasoner**
- ✦ **RDF-Ontologien sind auch RDF Dokumente!**

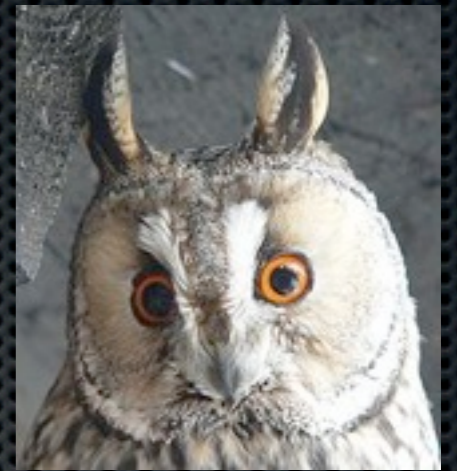
RDF ist nicht vergleichbar mit OOP

- ✦ **Properties sind unabhängig von Klassen definiert**
 - ✦ dadurch sind auch Klassen leicht erweiterbar
 - ✦ Domain und Range (können) den Typ bestimmen
- ✦ **Properties können auf verschiedene Typen angewendet werden**
 - ✦ z.B. dc:title

RDFS - RDF-Schema

- ✦ Schema für ein einfaches Typsystem aus:
 - ✦ Klassen inklusive Vererbung
 - ✦ Properties und deren Typen

OWL - Web Ontologie Language



- ✦ basieren auf RDFS
- ✦ Drei verschiedene Profile
 - ✦ OWL-Lite -Einfache Taxinomien, Leicht von Tools umzusetzen
 - ✦ OWL DL - Funktionsumfang von DAML+OIL mit Einschränkungen (dadurch Entscheidbar)
 - ✦ OWL Full - entspricht OWL DL ohne Einschränkung (Unentscheidbar)

Beispiel FOAF Schema


```

<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">

  <!-- Informationen zu einer Person: -->
  <foaf:Person xml:lang="en">

    <!-- Name: -->
    <foaf:name>Jimmy Wales</foaf:name>

    <!-- E-Mail-Adresse :-->
    <foaf:mbox rdf:resource="mailto:jwales@bomis.com"/>

    <!-- private Webseite: -->
    <foaf:homepage rdf:resource="http://www.jimmywales.com/" />

    <!-- Nickname: -->
    <foaf:nick>Jimbo</foaf:nick>

    <!-- Foto: -->
    <foaf:depiction
      rdf:resource="http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/19/Jimbo_Wales_in_France_cropped.jpg" />

    <!-- Die Person ist interessiert an folgenden Themen: -->
    <foaf:interest>

      <!-- Wikipedia-Website: -->
      <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://www.wikimedia.org/">
        <dc:title>Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia</dc:title>
      </rdf:Description>

    </foaf:interest>

    <!-- Die Person kennt folgende andere Personen: -->
    <foaf:knows>

      <!-- Informationen zu einer anderen Person: -->
      <foaf:Person>
        <foaf:name>Angela Beesley</foaf:name>
      </foaf:Person>

    </foaf:knows>
  </foaf:Person>

</rdf:RDF>

```


OWL - Header

```
<rdf:RDF
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
  xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
  xmlns:vs="http://www.w3.org/2003/06/sw-vocab-status/ns#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:wot="http://xmlns.com/wot/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
<!-- Here we describe general characteristics of the FOAF vocabulary ('ontology'). -->

  <owl:Ontology rdf:about="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/" dc:title="Friend of a Friend (FOAF)
vocabulary" dc:description="The Friend of a Friend (FOAF) RDF vocabulary, described using W3C
RDF Schema and the Web Ontology Language." >
  </owl:Ontology>

  ...

</rdf:RDF>
```


OWL - Klassendefinition

```
<rdfs:Class rdf:about="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person" rdfs:label="Person" rdfs:comment="A person." vs:term_status="stable">
```

```
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Class"/>
  <rdfs:subClassOf><owl:Class rdf:about="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Agent"/></
rdfs:subClassOf>
  <rdfs:isDefinedBy rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/" />
  <owl:disjointWith rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <owl:disjointWith rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Project"/>
</rdfs:Class>
```

```
<rdfs:Class rdf:about="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Agent" vs:term_status="stable"
rdfs:label="Agent" rdfs:comment="An agent (eg. person, group, software or physical
artifact).">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Class"/>
  <owl:equivalentClass rdf:resource="http://purl.org/dc/terms/Agent"/>
</rdfs:Class>
```


OWL- Property definition

```
<rdf:Property rdf:about="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/gender" vs:term_status="testing"
rdfs:label="gender"
rdfs:comment="The gender of this Agent (typically but not necessarily 'male' or 'female').">
```

```
<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#FunctionalProperty"/>
<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#DatatypeProperty"/>
<rdfs:domain rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Agent"/>
<rdfs:range rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Literal"/>
<rdfs:isDefinedBy rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/" />
<!-- whatever one's gender is, and we are liberal in leaving room for more options
than 'male' and 'female', we model this so that an agent has only one gender. -->
</rdf:Property>
```

```
<rdf:Property rdf:about="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows" vs:term_status="stable"
rdfs:label="knows" rdfs:comment="A person known by this person (indicating some level of
reciprocated interaction between the parties).">
```

```
<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#ObjectProperty"/>
<rdfs:domain rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person"/>
<rdfs:range rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Person"/>
<rdfs:isDefinedBy rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/" />
</rdf:Property>
```


OWL macht **Inference** möglich

- **Schema basiert**

- Eine Instanz vom Typ BMW ist auch vom Typ Auto
- Eine Resource mit der URI <http://example.com/bmw> ist gleichzusetzen mit <http://wikipedia.com/bmw> (owl:sameAs)

- **Einfach**

- Autos mit 100 KW haben 134 PS

- **Regel-Basiert**

- Personen in Deutschland unter 18 dürfen nicht Rauchen

Inference

- ✦ **Klassifizierend**

- ✦ Ist der Autohersteller BMW oder Audi ist es ein deutsches Auto

- ✦ **Durch Online Services**

- ✦ Aus einer Restaurantadresse die Geo Daten ermitteln

Standard Vocabulare

Prinzip: wieder verwenden statt neu erfinden

- ✦ Dublin Core (Dokumenten Metadaten, z.B. title, author)
- ✦ FoaF (Soziale Netze, Personen Schema)
- ✦ SIOC (online community schema, messageboards, wikis, blogs)
- ✦ geo (Positionsdaten)
- ✦ SKOS (Wissensdatenbank Schema)
- ✦ Review (Schema für Bewertungen)

Was ist Freebase?



You're in **Edit Mode**. [Customize edit settings](#).

Bill Moseley Rename



William "Bill" Moseley (born November 11, 1951) is an American film actor and musician who has starred in a number of cult classic horror films, including House of 1000 Corpses, Repo! The Genetic Opera and The Devil's Rejects. His first big role was in The Texas Chainsaw Massacre 2 as Chop Top. He has also released records with guitarist Buckethead in the band Cornbugs, as well as featuring on the guitarist's solo work. At the age of 29, Moseley got his first film role in Alan Rudolph's... [More](#)

[Edit Description](#)

[Read article at Wikipedia](#)

Types [Person](#) , [Film actor](#) , [TV Actor](#) , [Musical Artist](#) , [Musician](#) , [Person](#) , [Influence Node](#)

[+ Add a type](#)

Aliases [William Moseley](#), [Choptop](#), [Bill Moseley](#) [Edit Aliases](#)

People

Person /people/person

edit	Date of birth:	Nov 11, 1951				
edit	Place of birth:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>location</th> <th>contained by</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Barrington</td> <td> Illinois United States of America Cook County </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	location	contained by	Barrington	Illinois United States of America Cook County
location	contained by					
Barrington	Illinois United States of America Cook County					
edit	Country of nationality:	United States of America				
edit	Gender:	Male				

Schema

Search

Domains

Types

Properties

Start typing for suggested types...

 Freebase Commons
 All Domains

Browse

Domain	ID ▲	# of Types	# of Instances
American football	/american_football	23	21,135
Amusement Parks	/amusement_parks	15	2,181
Architecture	/architecture	34	107,371
Astronomy	/astronomy	64	24,722
Atom Feeds	/atom	5	1,038
Automotive	/automotive	29	37,222
Aviation	/aviation	27	23,452
Awards	/award	29	129,720
Baseball	/baseball	16	21,574
Basketball	/basketball	12	12,456
Bicycles	/bicycles	3	205

Film actor Type



Created by Freebase

Key: /film/actor **Includes:** Person, Topic

The Film Actor type includes people (and credited animals) who have appeared in any film as a character, including portrayals of real people. An actor's appearance could be minor, like a cameo appearance; unseen, like the work of a...[More](#)

Table

Diagram



Browse 188,974 Instances

Properties

Property	ID	Expected Type
Film performances	/film/actor/film	/film/performance <small>↔ mediator</small>
Film dubbing performances	/film/actor/dubbing_performances	/film/dubbing_performance <small>↔ mediator</small>
Netflix ID	/film/actor/netflix_id	/type/enumeration /authority/netflix/role
NY Times ID	/film/actor/nytimes_id	/type/enumeration /source/nytimes/role

Included Types

- [Person](#) /people/person
- [Topic](#) /common/topic

Incoming Properties

- [Film](#)

Originating Type

Property



und DBPedia?



```
{{Infobox Town AT |
name = Innsbruck |
image_coa = InnsbruckWappen.png |
image_map = Karte-tirol-I.png |
state = [[Tyrol]] |
regbzk = [[Statutory city]] |
population = 117,342 |
population_as_of = 2006 |
pop_dens = 1,119 |
area = 104.91 |
elevation = 574 |
lat_deg = 47 |
lat_min = 16 |
lat_hem = N |
lon_deg = 11 |
lon_min = 23 |
lon_hem = E |
postal_code = 6010-6080 |
area_code = 0512 |
licence = I |
mayor = Hilde Zach |
website = [http://innsbruck.at] |
}}
```

Innsbruck



Country	Austria
State	Tyrol
Administrative region	Statutory city
Population	117,342 (2006)
Area	104.91 km ²
Population density	1,119 /km ²
Elevation	574 m
Coordinates	47°16′ N 11°23′ E﻿ / ﻿47.267° N 11.383° E﻿ / 47.267; 11.383
Postal code	6010-6080
Area code	0512
Licence plate code	I
Mayor	Hilde Zach
Website	www.innsbruck.at

DBPedia ist Wikipedia als RDF Dataset



put it all together
Freebase + DBPedia




```

SELECT DISTINCT ?filmName ?actorname ?comment ?abstract WHERE {

?filmperformance fb:film.performance.film ?film.
?filmperformance fb:film.performance.actor ?actor.
?actor owl:sameAs ?dbpedia.
?dbpedia dbpedia-owl:abstract ?abstract.
?dbpedia rdfs:comment ?comment.

?actor fb:type.object.name ?actorname.
?film fb:type.object.name ?filmName.

FILTER(langMatches(lang(?actorname), "EN"))
FILTER(langMatches(lang(?filmName), "EN"))
FILTER(langMatches(lang(?comment), "EN"))
FILTER(langMatches(lang(?abstract), "DE"))
FILTER(?actorname = "Bill Moseley"@en)

} ORDER BY ?actorname

```

FilmName	Actorname	Comment	Abstract
"House of 1000 Corpses"@en	"Bill Moseley"@en	"William "Bill" Moseley (born November 11, 1951) is an American film actor and musician who has starred in a number of cult classic horror films, including House of 1000 Corpses, Repo! The Genetic Opera and The Devil's Rejects. His first big role was in The Texas Chainsaw Massacre 2 as Chop Top. He has also released records with guitarist Buckethead, in the band Cornbugs."@en	"William „Bill“ Moseley ist ein US-amerikanischer Schauspieler. Nach dem Besuch der Highschool folgte ein Studium an der renommierten Yale University in New Haven (Connecticut). Danach arbeitete er zunächst als Journalist und schrieb unter anderem für die US-Magazine Omni, National Lampoon und Psychology Today. Mit 31 Jahren hatte er dann sein Filmdebüt in Endangered Species. Es folgten Auftritte in The Texas Chainsaw Massacre Part 2 und Pink Cadillac mit Clint Eastwood. Bill Moseley spielt überwiegend in Horror-Filmen wie zum Beispiel Die Rückkehr der Untoten und Armee der Finsternis mit. In einer seiner bisher letzten Rollen war er in Rob Zombies The Devil's Rejects als psychopatischer Killer Otis B. Driftwood zu sehen."@de

noch mal, das wichtigste in Kürze

- ✦ RDF ist ein „linked“ Data Format
- ✦ RDF verwendet URI's um Entitäten eindeutig zu benennen (vergleichbar mit REST)
- ✦ Hinter einer URI sollte sich eine sinnvolle RDF description der Resource verbergen
- ✦ RDF beschreibt die Relationen zwischen Entitäten

noch mal, das wichtigste in Kürze

- ✦ RDF macht das WWW zu einer globalen Datenbank, indem RDF Datenbanken verlinkt
- ✦ Man sollte bestehende Vocabulare verwenden bevor man neue erfindet
- ✦ RDF ist „constraintless“, also bedenke welche Annahmen du über die Daten machst
- ✦ Sei kein Crawler der sich über unbekannte DataSet bewegt, kenne Deinen Endpoint

Praxisbezug

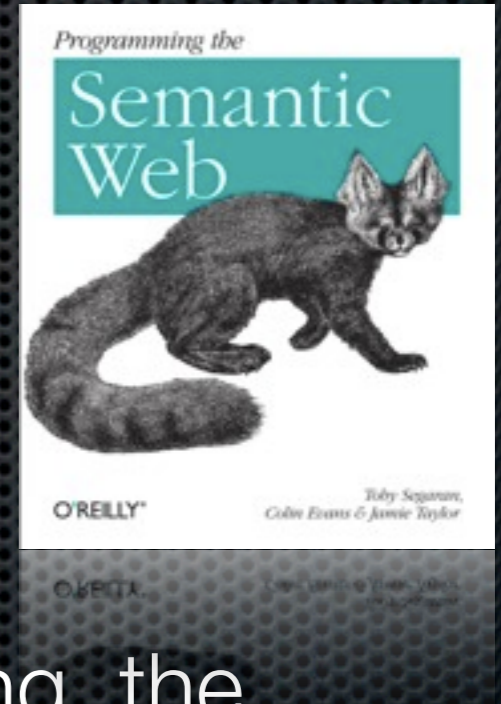
- klar: Semantische Suche
- Wissensdatenbanken (Wikipedia, Freebase, US Census)
- RDF hat großes Potenzial
 - Immer dann wenn flexible und erweiterbare Datenschemas erforderlich sind
 - Beim Verlinken von heterogenen und verteilten Datasets
 - Je mehr Datasets bereits als RDF vorliegen um so interessanter ist RDF
- aber, RDF wartet noch auf seinen Durchbruch...

Nützliche Ressourcen

- ✦ Specs: <http://www.w3.org/RDF/>
- ✦ <http://linkeddata.org>
- ✦ <http://sparql.org/>
- ✦ rdfabout.com/
- ✦ <http://dbpedia.org>
- ✦ <http://www.freebase.com/>

✦ Bücher:

- ✦ Programming the Semantic Web
- ✦ Practical RDF



5.– 8. September 2011
in Nürnberg



Herbstcampus

Wissenstransfer
par excellence

Vielen Dank!

Sandro Sonntag

Adorsys

adorsys